#### Are You Flipping Out or Flipping In?:

The How's, Why's, and What's of the Flipped Classroom Model

#### Curtis J. Bonk, Professor Indiana University

cjbonk@indiana.edu http://mypage.iu.edu/~cjbonk/





# What is Flipped Classroom? "This ton't what I imagined when they said flipped classroom!" graphite by commissions:

#### **Learning is More Flipped**

One Man, One Computer, 10 Million Students: How Khan Academy Is Reinventing Education, Forbes, November 19, 2013, Michael Noer

The One World Schoolhouse (Twelve, Oct. 2, 2012)







#### Salmon Khan (2012). The One World Schoolhouse

"The old classroom model simply doesn't fit our changing needs. It's a fundamentally passive way of learning, while the world requires more and more active processing of information."





#### Salmon Khan (2012). The One World Schoolhouse

He explains that if students have consumed learning content before class, "teachers can then carve out face time with individual students who are struggling; they can move away from rote lecturing and into the higher tasks of mentoring, inspiring, and providing perspective."





The ONE WORLD SCHOOL HOUSE SALMAN KHAN

#### **Reusable Khan**

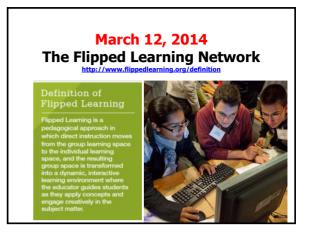
Lacking Teachers and Textbooks, India's Schools Turn to Khan Academy to Survive, NY Times, Anupama Chandrasekaran, Oct. 15, 2012

The New York Times | International Herald Tribund



Students at Sree Karpagavalli Vidhyalaya school in Chennai, Tamil Nadu, watching Khan Academy math videos.

# The Flipped Classroom ROOM FLIPPED CLASS by viaAcademies



#### 2013 and 2014

10 Pros And Cons Of A Flipped Classroom, Mike Acedo, TeachThought
The Teacher's Guide To Flipped Classrooms, Edudemic
http://www.teachthought.com/learning/blended-flipped-learning/10-pros-cons-flipped-classroom/

#### Pros:

- 1. Greater student control
- 2. Work at own pace
- Learner-centered--engaged
   Collaborative projects
- 5. Enhanced discussion
- 5. Ennanced discussion
- 6. Increase access to content
- 7. Can share content ideas8. Learning efficiencies
- 9. Pedagogical opportunities
- 10. Personalized attention



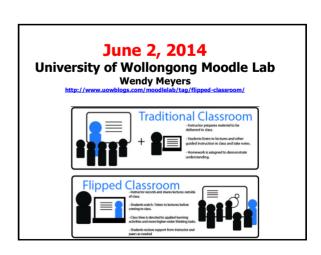
#### What is Flipped Classroom?

- A model of learning that rearranges how time is spent both in and out of class to shift the ownership of learning from the educators to the students (The NMC horizon report, 2014).
- The Flipped Classroom inverts teaching methods, delivering instruction online outside of class and moving homework into the classroom.
- Students watch online lectures at home at their own pace, communicating with peers and teachers via online discussion.



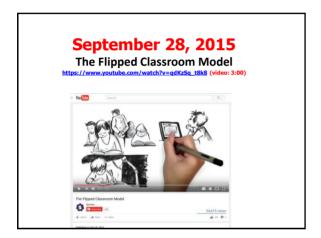
Source: Demski, J. (2013), Illustration by Peter Hoey

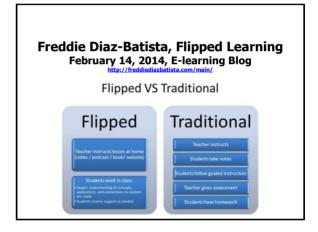






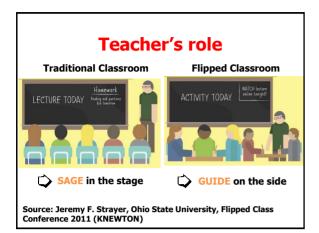


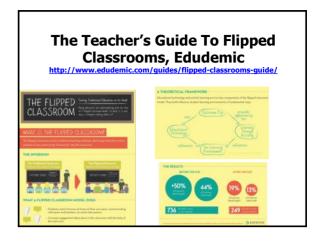


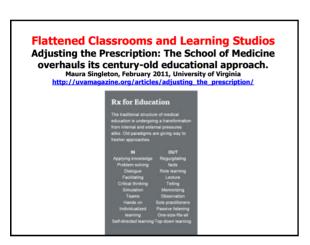














# April 30, 2014 Flipped learning skepticism: Can students really learn on their own?, Robert Talbert, Chronicle of Higher Education

"Unfortunately this is a common misconception about the flipped classroom: That it's "learning on your own" without *any* guidance or support from an instructor... A misconception about the flipped classroom itself, that it is a pedagogy of abandonment, where students are loaded up with books and videos but then left to fend for themselves."



#### March 12, 2014

The Flipped Learning Network

http://www.flippedlearning.org/definition
April 1, 2014

Toward a common definition of "flipped learning", Robert Talbert, Chronicle of HE

#### Four pillars:

Flexible environment (various modes of learning)

Learning culture (student-centered inquiry)

Intentional content (direct instruction b4 class)

Professional educator (reflective and accessible; collaborates and perfects one's craft)

#### **Flexible Environment**

F.1	I establish spaces and time frames that permit students to interact and reflect on their learning as needed.
F.2	I continually observe and monitor students to make adjustments as appropriate.
F.3	I provide students with different ways to learn content and demonstrate mastery.

#### **Learning Culture**

I.1 give students opportunities to engage in meaningful activities without the teacher being central.

I..2 scaffold these activities and make them accessible to all students through differentiation and feedback.

# Audience Polling Q#1: How get learners to do the work before class?

• Model it

- Points awarded
- Test on it, email back 2-3 answers
- Make it an expected part of the community
- · What else?

## Audience Polling Q#2: How else motivate to flip?

- · Grade their prework
- · Inspire
- Share the purpose, rationale, objectives
- Use it
- · Bring back former students for testimonials
- Build on it (not a one-off activity)

#### **6 Expert Tips for Flipping**

- 1. Use existing technology to ease faculty and students into a flipped mindset.
- 2. Be up front with your expectations.
- 3. Step aside and allow students to learn from each other.
- 4. Assess students' understanding of pre-class assignments to make the best use of class time.
- 5. Set a specific target for the flip.
- 6. Build assessments that complement the flipped model.

Source: Jennifer Demski, Campus Technology, 23 January 2013

#### May 13, 2014

Exploring the Fringe: Flipping, Microcredentials, and MOOCs

Jeff Cobb and Celisa Steele, Tagoras

#### May Require:

- · More time and effort to prepare.
- Resource investments.
- · Prepared learners.
- · A different instructional philosophy.
- · Active participation.

#### May 13, 2014

Exploring the Fringe: Flipping, Microcredentials, and MOOCs

Jeff Cobb and Celisa Steele, Tagoras

#### Class time spent:

- · Problem solving activities;
- · Case studies;
- · Facilitated discussion;
- · Other.

#### Freddie Diaz-Batista, Flipped Learning, February 14, 2014, E-learning Blog

http://freddiediazbatista.com/main

"One of the big mistakes we made when we pioneered this model is that we focused too much on video. We now like to use the term "learning object" when we talk about the flipped classroom. A learning object can include videos, but it also can be resources such as online simulations, books, and periodicals."

#### May 13, 2014

Exploring the Fringe: Flipping, Microcredentials, and MOOCs

Jeff Cobb and Celisa Steele, Tagoras

#### **Flipped Content Includes:**

- · Video captured from conferences.
- Webinar recordings.
- · Brief audio or video interviews.
- · Screen recordings.
- · Various publications.



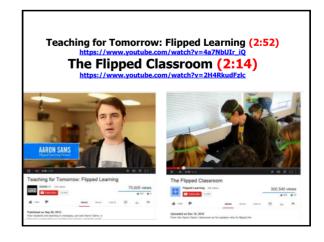
#### The Flipped Classroom Enables Personalized Learning

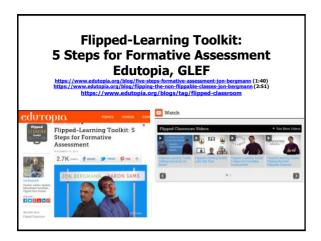
**Microsoft Educator Network** 

Aaron Sams and John Bergmann's book Flip Your Class: Reach Every Student in Every Class Every Day; "15 Reasons To Flip Your Classroom" speak to personalized learning:

- · Helps struggling students
- · Increases instructor-learner interaction
- Allows for different learning rates or speeds

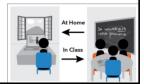






#### Why is flipping significant?

- 1. Students can watch, rewind, and fast-forward.
- 2. Stop and reflect.
- 3. Devote class time to application of concepts.
- 4. Better opportunity to detect errors in thinking.
- 5. Encourage social interaction and peer support.



Digital distraction in the classroom
July 11, 2012 by Stephanie Chasteen, The Active Class
<a href="http://theactiveclass.com/category/uncategorized/">http://theactiveclass.com/category/uncategorized/</a>

"I no longer go to work to 'perform' five times a day; instead, I look forward to going [to class] and interacting with my students all day," says high school teacher Jonathan Bergmann...In the flipped class, instructors create video podcasts for students to watch — either of lectures, or solving a problem, or demonstrations — and post those for the students to watch at home.

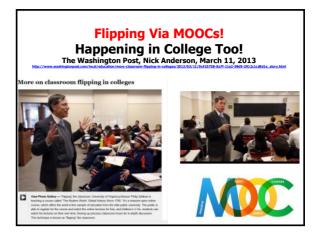
Penn State (3:23 video)
https://sites.google.com/site/flippingclass/

Flipping the Class,









# Flipped Classroom Research

FLIPPED

# February 5, 2014 Lessons Learned from 1,125 Flipped Classrooms It's been 40 years since the Army first experimented with competency-based learning, Peter D. Lenn https://www.aduurge.com/n/2014-02-05-lessons-learned-from-1-125-flipped-classrooms

The solution they decided to test was what we now call the "flipped classroom". After initial successes, the Army opened 1125 learning centers in every combat arms battalion worldwide. They also converted <u>Advanced Individual Training schools</u> to the flipped model. The result was the army was able to train over 500,000 soldiers for highly technical jobs with 85% reaching A-level competence in 40% less time than the prior conventional courses.



#### February 12, 2014

### DODDS-Europe teachers find success with 'flipped classroom' approach

Stars and Stripes, Jennifer H. Swan KAISERSLAUTERN, Germany

Tried PBL and Cooperative Learning but students not coming to class prepared.

After the first year of flipping math...

- Traditional Approach: 77 D's and F's out of 265 students (2010-2011).
- Flipped: 29 D's and F's (2011-2012.)



### Influences on cooperation, innovation and task orientation

Strayer, J. F. (2012). How learning in an inverted classroom influences cooperation, innovation and task orientation. *Learning Environments Research*, 15(2), 171-193.

Compares learning environments of an inverted introductory statistics and traditional introductory statistics classes at the same university.

- Less satisfied with the structure of flipped classroom than the traditional one,
- More comfortable and open to cooperative learning and innovative teaching techniques.
- The stability and connectedness of classroom learning communities higher.

### How to embed inquiry and design projects

Warter-Perez, N., & Dong, J. (2012). Flipping the classroom: How to embed inquiry and design projects into a digital engineering lecture. In *Proceedings of the 2012 ASEE PSW Section Conference*.

Faculty at California State University flipped one introduction to Digital Engineering course with the goal:

- Increasing quality of learning for collaborative PBL.
- 2. Address the prevalence of passive learning in engineering classroom and limited professorstudent interaction in the large-scale classroom.

Findings: Flipped was effective in general, especially:

- 1. Improving understanding of course materials
- 2. Developing design skills.

#### Inverted classroom model in engineering statistics

Papadapoulos, C., & Roman, A. S. (2010). Implementing an inverted classroom model in engineering statistics: Initial results. *American Society for Engineering Statistics.* 

#### Flipped engineering statistics. Findings:

- 1. Students more cooperative each other
- 2. Progressed faster thru learning materials:
- 3. Greater depth of understanding.
- 4. The student test scores higher than those in the traditional learning environment.

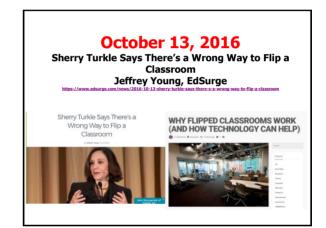
#### May 21, 2014

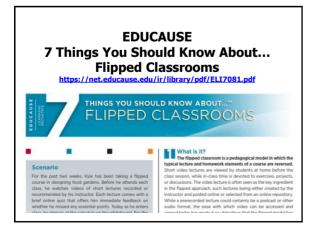
Missouri State U Improves Learning Outcomes With Flipped Course, Leila Meyer

http://campustechnology.com/Articles/2014/05/21/Missouri-State-U-Improves-Learning-Outcomes-with-Flipped-Classroom.aspx?p=1

Introductory Psychology (changed fall 2012).
Old Version = 30 percent improvement.
Flipped Class = 76 percent improvement
DFW rate from 24 percent to 18 percent

"and this is a much more rigorous course now" said Hudson. "When you think about it in terms of dollars and retention, that's pretty significant."







#### How to Create...?

Creating videos for flipped learning, eSchool News
http://www.eschoolnews.com/2013/09/09/educators-video-flipped-008/2/Zast=1238astc=11015
Joe Zisk: http://teacheronline.us/screencapture/

- Screencasting software for iPads includes:
  - Replay Note (\$4.99), Explain Everything (\$2.99), Screenchomp (free), and ShowMe (free).
- Screencasting software for a laptop or desktop includes:
  - Jing (free), Snagit (\$29.95),
     Screencast-o-matic (free),
     Camtasia Studio (\$179), Camtasia for Mac (\$75 for a single educator license), and aTube Catcher (free).



#### May 18, 2014

Harvard goes all in for online courses The stress is on production values, props, and, yes, scholarship

The Boston Globe, Marcella Bombardieri





Laurel Thatcher Ulrich, a Harvard historian, was filmed in the HarvardX studio for her class, "Tangible Things."

#### April 21, 2014 (6:52 video)

Multimedia Assignments: Not Just for Film Majors Anymore (student and instructor produced videos) Chronicle of Higher Education, Danny Ledonne







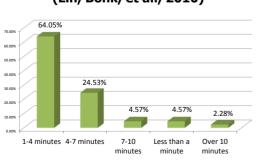
## Part 2: The Rise of Shared Online Video,

Dr. Curtis J. Bonk, cjbonk@indiana.edu
Professor, Indiana University





#### How long is an ideal YouTube video? (Lin, Bonk, et al., 2010)



#### Why Use Video?

- 1. David Ausubel (1978) argued that knowledge was hierarchically organized.
- New learning concepts and ideas to be subsumed under or anchored within prior learning experiences (i.e., meaningful info must be related to what already know).
- 3. Advance Organizers: Per Ausubel, we must provide a context, richer, deeper learning.





#### Why Use Video?

- 4. Dual coding theory (learning information verbally and visually is more richly stored): Alan Paivio.
- 5. Anchored instruction and macrocontexts: John Bransford and colleagues.
- 6. Multimedia theory: Richard Mayer.





















## Which of these video sharing sites do you use?

- 1. BBC News Video and Audio
- 2. CNN.com Video
- 3. MSNBC.com
- 4. Google Video, Yahoo Video
- 5. Current TV
- 6. Fora TV
- 7. MIT World 8. YouTube, YouTube Edu
- 9. TeacherTube
- 10. Link TV, Explore, Global Pulse, Latin Pulse
- 11. Howcast, Big Think, WonderHowTo, Explo.TV, NASA TV, ClipChef, TV Lesson, BookTV, Edutopia videos, MonkeySee, doFlick, the Research Channel, iVideosong



# There's so much video that...



























