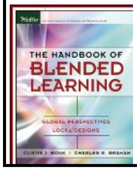
Blended Learning A to Z:
Myths, Models, and Moments of Magic

Curt Bonk, Professor, Indiana University
cjbonk@indiana.edu
http://mypage.iu.edu/~cjbonk

What I will discuss…

1. **Definitions of blended learning**
2. **Myths of blended learning**
3. **Models of blended learning**
4. **Examples of blended learning**


Pfeiffer
THE HANDBOOK OF
BLENDED LEARNING
GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES
LOCAL DESIGNS
CURTIS J. BONK • CHARLES R. GRAHAM

Part I. Learning is Changing
New Technologies =
New Delivery Methods…

Prehistoric Googling

Audience Poll #1:
Has learning technology has ever transformed your life?

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Remembering Charles M. Vest

Former MIT president and advocate for openness.

"Your efforts enable ordinary people to access extraordinary knowledge."

Lawrence
Independent Learner
USA

October 21, 2014
Teaching and the University of Tomorrow.
Chronicle of Higher Education, Kelly J. Baker

https://chroniclevitae.com/news/768-teaching-and-the-university-of-tomorrow?cid=at&utm_source=at&utm_medium=en

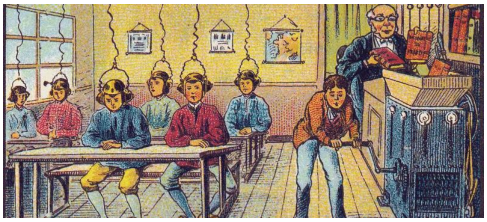


***Image:** France in 2000 year (XXI century). Future school. From a postcard by Villemard, 1910.*

Audience Poll #2:
I. Who remembers what they were doing on 911?
II. Who remembers what they were doing on April 4, 2001?

Charles Vest (April 4, 2001)

http://web.mit.edu/newsoffice/2001/ocw.html

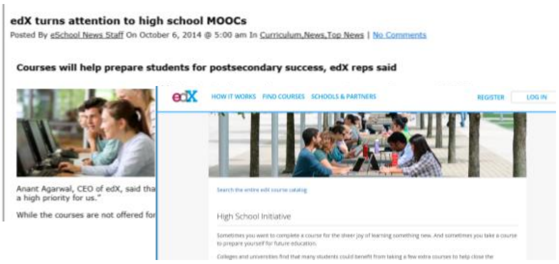
"This is about something bigger than MIT. I hope other universities will see us as educational leaders in this arena, and we very much hope that OpenCourseWare will draw other universities to do the same. We would be delighted if -- over time -- we have a world wide web of knowledge that raises the quality of learning -- and ultimately, the quality of life -- around the globe."

MIT
OCW
Leading MIT
into the 21st Century
Conversation with Charles M. Vest
Former President of MIT
by Harry Kreisler
September 12, 2005

October 6, 2014

edX turns attention to high school MOOCs, eSchool News

http://www.eschoolnews.com/2014/10/06/high-school-moocs-839/print/



edX turns attention to high school MOOCs

Posted By eSchool News Staff On October 6, 2014 @ 5:00 am In Curriculum,News,Top News | No Comments

Courses will help prepare students for postsecondary success, edX reps said

Anant Agarwal, CEO of edX, said tha
a high priority for us."

While the courses are not offered for

edX
HOW IT WORKS
FIND COURSES
SCHOOLS & PARTNERS
REGISTER
LOG IN
Search the entire edX course catalog

High School Initiative

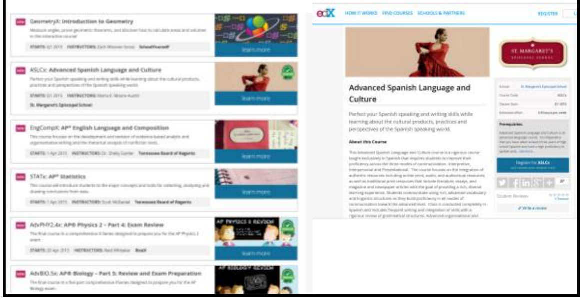
Sometimes you want to complete a course for the sheer joy of learning something new. And sometimes you take a course to prepare yourself for future education.

Colleges and universities find that many students could benefit from taking a few extra courses to help close the

October 6, 2014

High School Initiative

https://www.edx.org/high-school-initiative
http://www.eschoolnews.com/2014/10/06/high-school-moocs-839/print/



GeometryX: Introduction to Geometry

ASLCx: Advanced Spanish Language and Culture

St. Margaret's Episcopal School

EngCompX: AP® English Language and Composition

Tennessee Board of Regents

STATx: AP® Statistics

Tennessee Board of Regents

AdvPHY2.4x: AP® Physics 2 - Part 4: Exam Review

AdvBIO.5x: AP® Biology - Part 5: Review and Exam Preparation

Advanced Spanish Language and Culture

Perfect your Spanish speaking and writing skills while learning about the cultural products, practices and perspectives of the Spanish speaking world.

About this Course

edX
HOW IT WORKS
FIND COURSES
SCHOOLS & PARTNERS
REGISTER
learn more
ST. MARGARET'S
AP PHYSICS 2 REVIEW
AP BIOLOGY REVIEW

May 10, 2013

10 ed-tech tools of the 70s, 80s, and 90s

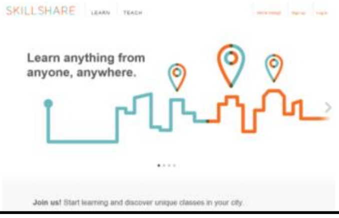
eSchool News, Meris Stansbury

http://www.eschoolnews.com/2013/05/10/10-ed-tech-tools-of-the-70s-80s-and-90s/print/

Life as an accountant/CPA in a high tech company in the 1980s…

Fast Forward 25+ Years…

"Anyone can now learn anything from anyone at any time."


SKILLSHARE
LEARN
TEACH

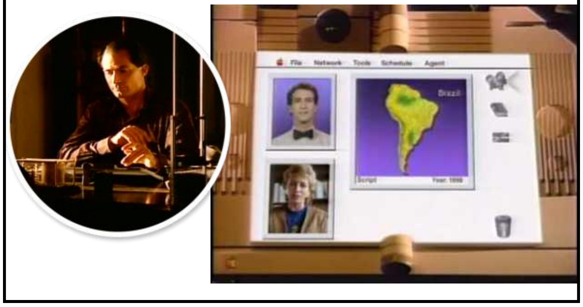
Learn anything from anyone, anywhere.

Join us! Start learning and discover unique classes in your city.

Knowledge Navigator (1987)

Apple Computer

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hb4AzF6wEoc


File
Network
Tools
Schedule
Agent
Brazil
Script
Year: 1990

September 9, 2014

I. Learning is More Technology-Based

TIME
CNN Tech
iPhone 6
iPhone 6

know whether it's water resistant, whether there will be a version for lefties and which app developers will be on board at launch.

Today, Sep 9 10:09
Lunch with Ben
Tuesday, Sep 9
12:00 PM – 1:30 PM
Fall project briefing
Tuesday, Sep 9
3:00 PM – 4:00 PM
Meet with Duncan

II. Learning is More Mobile

August 5, 2014

Timex enters smartwatch category. No phone needed, Edward C. Baig, USA Today,

http://www.usatoday.com/story/tech/columnist/baig/2014/08/05/timex-enters-smartwatch-category-no-phone-needed/13597331/

Introduction to Astronomy
Week 1 - Positional Astro...
USA TODAY
TIMEX

Timex enters smartwatch category. No phone needed.

III. Learning is Hands On

October 8, 2014

With This Computer, Assembly is Required, Ed Baig, USA Today, HispanicBusiness.com

http://www.hispanicbusiness.com/2014/10/8/with_this_computer_assembly_is_required.htm
https://www.kickstarter.com/projects/alexklein/kano-a-computer-anyone-can-make
http://www.usatoday.com/story/tech/2014/02/04/diy-toy-computers/5203889/

HispanicBusiness.com
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TECHNOLOGY
AUTO
SPORTS
NEWS BRIEFS
Most Popular Stories
News Column
ALL AGES, ALL OVER THE WORLD
MAKE GAMES, LEARN CODE

OCTOBER 8, 2014

With This Computer, Assembly is Required

October 8, 2014
By Ed Baig, @edbaig, USA TODAY

IV. Learning is More Flipped

August 1, 2014

Get schools out of the 1890s, Newt Gingrich, CNN

http://www.cnn.com/2014/08/01/opinion/gingrich-schools-blended-teaching-technology/index.html?hpt=hp_t3

http://www.flipforlearning.com/

http://www.flippinteachers.com/

CNN Opinion
Home
TV & Video
U.S.
World
Politics
Justice
Entertainment
Tech
Health
Living
Click to play
CNN

Get schools out of the 1890s

By Newt Gingrich

Educating the world for free

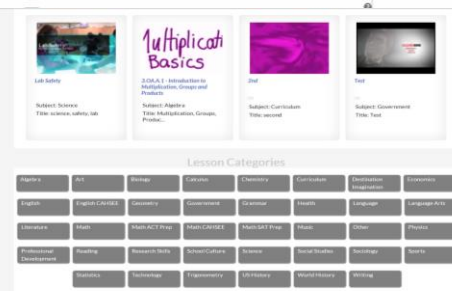
flipforlearning.com

Free Flip Teaching Software. Free for Districts, Schools, and their Students. Built by Flip Teachers for Flip Teachers.

V. Learning is More Personal

uTutor.me

http://www.ututor.me/


Multiplication Basics
Lesson Categories
Algebra
Art
Biology
Calculus
Chemistry
Curriculum
Destination Imagination
Economics
English
English CAHSEE
Geometry
Government
Grammar
Health
Language
Language Arts
Literature
Math
Math ACT Prep
Math CAHSEE
Math SAT Prep
Music
Other
Physics
Professional Development
Reading
Research Skills
School Culture
Science
Social Studies
Sociology
Sports
Statistics
Technology
Trigonometry
US History
World History
Writing

Lab Safety
Subject: Science
Title: science, safety, lab

3.OA.A.1 - Introduction to Multiplication, Groups and Products
Subject: Algebra
Title: Multiplication, Groups, Produc...

2nd
Subject: Curriculum
Title: second

Test
Subject: Government
Title: Test

Bill Gates' classroom of the future

Gates: How to make digital classrooms work

Mashable
Lifestyle

iPotty Aims To Entertain Toddlers During Toilet Training

VI. Learning is More Digital
October 23, 2014

New Amazon Kindle is a Voyage into eReader luxury, USA Today, Edward C. Baig

http://www.usatoday.com/story/tech/columnist/baig/2014/10/23/amazon-kindle-voyage-is-voyage-into-ereader-luxury/17781255/

THE JOURNAL
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Learning.com Enhances its Digital Literacy Curriculum

Verso Learning Launches Formative Assessment App

OpenStax Aims To Bring Free Digital Textbooks to High Schools

By David Nagel | 08/05/14

VII. Learning is More Self-Directed
February 2013

TED Talks

(Build a School in the Cloud; Self-Organized Learning Environments (SOLEs), TED Talk from Sugata Mitra

http://www.ted.com/talks/sugata_mitra_build_a_school_in_the_cloud.html

TED ideas worth spreading
TALKS

Sugata Mitra: Build a School in the Cloud

TED ideas worth spreading
TALKS

Sugata Mitra: Build a School in the Cloud

VIII. Learning is More Collaborative
April 30, 2014

New Learning Hubs Locations Hosted by The New York Public Library and Seven Other Int'l Partners, Coursera Learning Hubs

https://www.coursera.org/about/programs/learningHubs

http://blog.coursera.org/post/84322385012/new-learning-hubs-locations-hosted-by-the-new-york

Learning Hubs Locations
North Atlantic Ocean
South Atlantic Ocean
Google Maps Engine

USA TODAY
LIVE STREAM
Beekeeping

Facebook launches Rooms app for anonymous sharing of interests

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IX. Learning is More Global
August 1, 2014

Can You Really Teach a MOOC in a Refugee Camp?, Chronicle of Higher Education, Steve Kolowich

http://chronicle.com/blogs/wiredcampus/can-you-really-teach-a-mooc-in-a-refugee-camp/54191?cid=at&utm_source=at&utm_medium=en

Two men living in Dadaab, a refugee camp in Kenya, would watch lecture videos and take online quizzes at a nearby United Nations compound. (InZone)

X. Learning is More Adventurous

Aaron Doering, Chasing Seals, TEDx

http://chasingseals.com/

Speaking for Change and Humanity

XI. Learning is More Free
August 5, 2014

ADDING SOME TEC-VARIETY

OpenStax Aims To Bring Free Digital Textbooks to High Schools, David Nagel, THE Journal
http://thejournal.com/articles/2014/08/05/openstax-aims-to-bring-free-digital-textbooks-to-high-schools.aspx

New mobile app helps a Cambridge press offer free digital monographs even to those without computers

SOURCE: GETTY

Screen saviours: books can now be read on almost any mobile phone

openstax COLLEGE

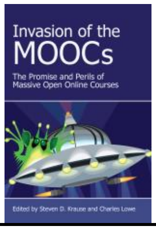
XII. Learning is More Massive

Sample Course: Open Knowledge:
Changing the Global Course of Learning
September 2, 2014 to December 12, 2014, Stanford
https://class.stanford.edu/courses/Education/OpenKnowledge/Fall2014/about#
Softcover ($30): http://www.parlorpress.com/invasion_of_the_moocs
Free (PDF): http://www.parlorpress.com/pdf/invasion_of_the_moocs.pdf

COURSES NEWS & EVENTS ABOUT OPENEDX ACROSS CAMPUS VPOL

OPEN KNOWLEDGE: CHANGING THE GLOBAL COURSE OF LEARNING

Open Source
Open Science
Open Access
Open Data
Open Education


Invasion of the MOOCs
The Promise and Perils of Massive Open Online Courses
Edited by Steven D. Krause and Charles Lowe

Things are heating up!

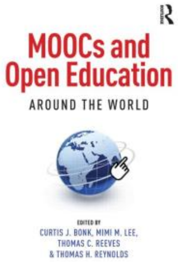
http://routledge-ny.com/books/details/9781138807419/

My desire for you is greater than any MOOC!
MOOCs and Open Education Around the World
By Bonk, Lee, Reeves, & Reynolds

MOOCs and Open Education Around the World

http://routledge-ny.com/books/details/9781138807419/

Routledge
MOOCs and Open Education Around the World
Edited by Curtis J. Bonk, Mimi Miyoung Lee, Thomas C Reeves, Thomas H. Reynolds
Purchasing Options:


MOOCs and Open Education
AROUND THE WORLD
EDITED BY
CURTIS J. BONK, MIMI M. LEE, THOMAS C. REEVES & THOMAS H. REYNOLDS

Global Health Initiatives
October 7, 2014

Online Mooc courses deliver Ebola health advice, BBC News, Sean Coughlan
http://www.bbc.com/news/education-29521360
http://www.advancelearning.com/why-wait-for-others-to-fight-ebola

BBC
NEWS EDUCATION & FAMILY
Online Mooc courses deliver Ebola health advice

ALISON
WHY WAIT FOR OTHERS TO FIGHT EBOLA?

Disinfecting a room in Monrovia, Liberia: Online courses are providing health advice to fight Ebola.

XIII. Learning is More Online
August 1, 2014

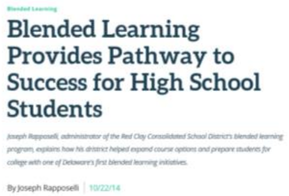
Evergreen Schools Case Study:
How Online Learning Serves a Diverse Student Population, eSchool News
http://www.eschoolnews.com/2014/08/01/evergreen-schools-case-study-online-learning-serves-diverse-student-population/

Evergreen Schools Case Study: How Online Learning Serves a Diverse Student Population

XIV. Learning is More Blended

Joseph Rapposelli, THE Journal, October 22, 2014

http://www.christenseninstitute.org/publications/hybrids/



Blended Learning

Blended Learning Provides Pathway to Success for High School Students

Joseph Rapposelli, administrator of the Red Clay Consolidated School District's blended learning program, explains how his district helped expand course options and prepare students for college with one of Delaware's first blended learning initiatives.

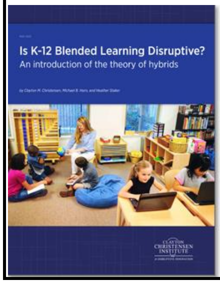
By Joseph Rapposelli | 10/22/14

RED CLAY
Consolidated School District
Referendum
Feb. 24, 2015
Priority Schools
Family Resource Fair
HELP DEVELOP DELAWARE'S SCHOOL REPORT CARD

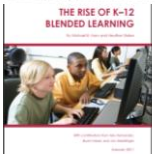
Is Blended Learning Disruptive?

Heather Staker and Michael B. Horn,
Clayton Christensen Institute, May 2013

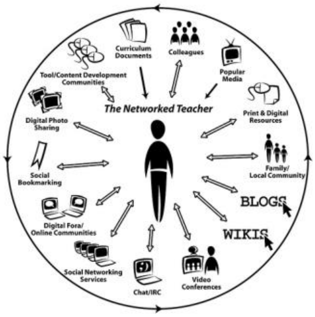
http://www.christenseninstitute.org/publications/hybrids/


Is K-12 Blended Learning Disruptive?
An introduction of the theory of hybrids
CLAYTON CHRISTENSEN INSTITUTE

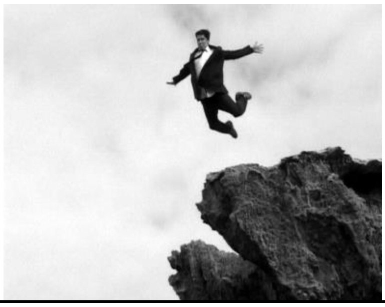
About the authors


THE RISE OF K–12 BLENDED LEARNING

The Web of Learning


Curriculum Documents
Colleagues
Popular Media
Tool/Content Development Communities
The Networked Teacher
Print & Digital Resources
Digital Photo Sharing
Family/Local Community
Social Bookmarking
BLOGS
WIKIS
Digital Fora/Online Communities
Social Networking Services
Chat/IRC
Video Conferences

We are entering a jumping off point…



Framework #1: WE-ALL-LEARN:

Ten Forces that Opened the Learning World

CURTIS J. BONK
The World is Open
How Web Technology is Revolutionizing Education

- **W**eb Searching in the World of e-Books (i.e., Darwin)
- **E**-Learning and Blended Learning
- **A**vailability of Open Source and Free Software (e.g., Moodle)
- **L**everaged Resources and OpenCourseWare (e.g., MIT)
- **L**earning Object Repositories and Portals (i.e., shared content)
- **L**earner Participation in Open Info Communities (YouTube)
- **E**lectronic Collaboration and Interaction (sync and async)
- **A**lternate Reality Learning (Online Massive Gaming, Simulations, and Virtual Worlds; e.g., Second Life)
- **R**eal-Time Mobility and Portability (e.g., iPhone)
- **N**etworks of Personalized Learning (Blogs, RSS)

Audience Participation!

WE

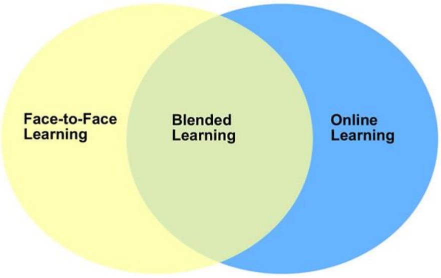
ALL

LEARN!!!

Instructor as Curator

Instructor as Concierge

Part II. Blended Learning



Face-to-Face Learning

Blended Learning

Online Learning

Myth #1: If you read the enough research you will be able to know the impact of blended learning.

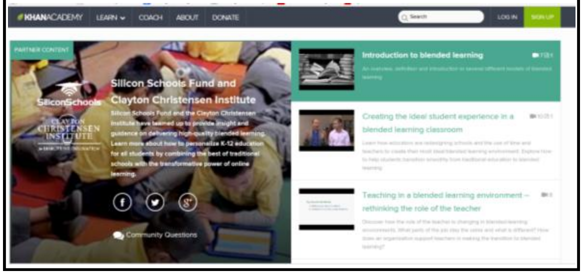
1. **Improved Pedagogy**
   - **More interactive instead of transmissive**
   - **Authentic, real world, etc.**
2. **Increased Access/Flexibility**
3. **Increased Cost Effectiveness**

THE HANDBOOK OF
BLENDED
LEARNING
GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES
LOCAL DESIGNS

Blended Learning Defined and Explained

Khan Academy and Clayton Christensen Institute

http://www.khanacademy.org/partner-content/ssf-cci


KHANACADEMY
LEARN
COACH
ABOUT
DONATE
Search
LOG IN
SIGN UP
PARTNER CONTENT
SiliconSchools
CLAYTON CHRISTENSEN INSTITUTE
Community Questions

Silicon Schools Fund and Clayton Christensen Institute

Silicon Schools Fund and the Clayton Christensen Institute have teamed up to provide insight and guidance on delivering high-quality blended learning. Learn more about how to personalize K-12 education for all students by combining the best of traditional schools with the transformative power of online learning.

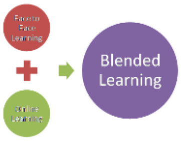
Introduction to blended learning

Creating the ideal student experience in a blended learning classroom

Teaching in a blended learning environment – rethinking the role of the teacher

Myths #2: Blended learning is easy to define.
Myth #3: Blended learning is hard to define.
Blending Online and F2F Instruction

"Blended learning refers to events that combine aspects of online and face-to-face instruction" (Rooney, 2003, p. 26; Ward & LaBranche, 2003, p. 22)



Face to Face Learning

+

Online Learning

Blended Learning

Classifying K-12 Blended Learning

Heather Staker and Michael B. Horn, May 2012

http://www.projectred.org/uploads/The-Rise-of-K-12-Blended-Learning.pdf

"Blended learning is any time a student learns at least in part at a supervised brick-and-mortar location away from home *and at least in* part through online delivery with some element of student control over time, place, path, and/or pace."

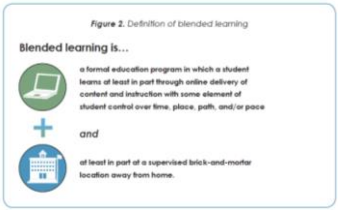


Figure 2. Definition of blended learning

Blended learning is...

a formal education program in which a student learns at least in part through online delivery of content and instruction with some element of student control over time, place, path, and/or pace

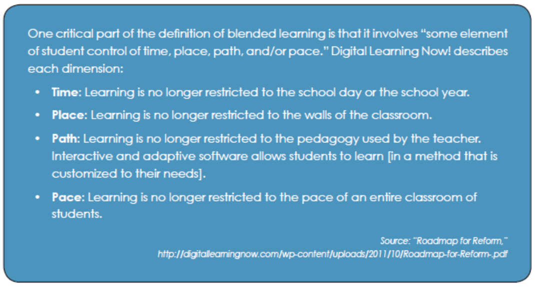
and

at least in part at a supervised brick-and-mortar location away from home.

Classifying K-12 Blended Learning

Heather Staker and Michael B. Horn, May 2012

http://www.projectred.org/uploads/The-Rise-of-K-12-Blended-Learning.pdf



One critical part of the definition of blended learning is that it involves "some element of student control of time, place, path, and/or pace." Digital Learning Now! describes each dimension:

- **Time:** Learning is no longer restricted to the school day or the school year.
- **Place:** Learning is no longer restricted to the walls of the classroom.
- **Path:** Learning is no longer restricted to the pedagogy used by the teacher. Interactive and adaptive software allows students to learn [in a method that is customized to their needs].
- **Pace:** Learning is no longer restricted to the pace of an entire classroom of students.

Source: "Roadmap for Reform," http://digitallearningnow.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/10/Roadmap-for-Reform-.pdf

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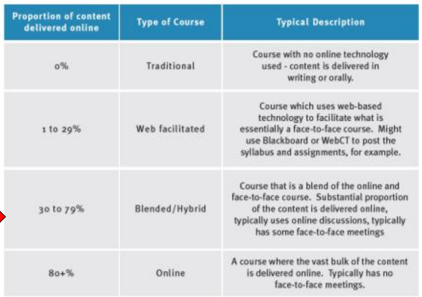
Myth #4: People will know what I am saying when I say "blended learning."

Myth #5: Blended is the same as "hybrid."

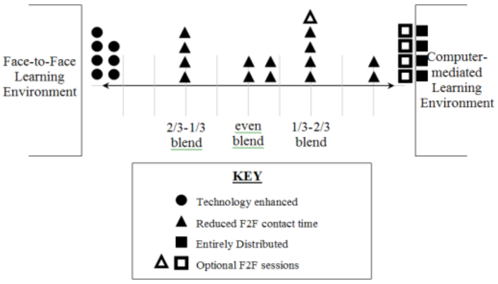
The Sloan Consortium



Proportion of content delivered online	Type of Course	Typical Description
0%	Traditional	Course with no online technology used - content is delivered in writing or orally.
1 to 29%	Web facilitated	Course which uses web-based technology to facilitate what is essentially a face-to-face course. Might use Blackboard or WebCT to post the syllabus and assignments, for example.
30 to 79%	Blended/Hybrid	Course that is a blend of the online and face-to-face course. Substantial proportion of the content is delivered online, typically uses online discussions, typically has some face-to-face meetings
80+%	Online	A course where the vast bulk of the content is delivered online. Typically has no face-to-face meetings.

Myth #6: Knowing "how much" to blend is vital.

Range of Blends in Pew Cases


Face-to-Face Learning Environment
Computer-mediated Learning Environment
2/3-1/3 blend
even blend
1/3-2/3 blend
KEY
● Technology enhanced
▲ Reduced F2F contact time
■ Entirely Distributed
△ □ Optional F2F sessions

Source: Graham, C. R., & Allen, S. (2005). Blended learning: An emerging trend in education. In C. Howard & J. V. Boettecher & L. Justice & K. D. Schenk & P. L. Rogers & G. A. Berg (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Distance Learning* (pp. 172-179). Hershey, PA: Idea Group Inc.

Myth #7: Blended learning works everywhere.

Where is Blended Beneficial?

- **Intro Classes (Spanish, psych, algebra, biology)**
- **AP and Required Classes**
- **Classes with students working part-time**
- **Students are rural or spread over a distance**
- **Classes with certification or standardization**
- **Classes with new requirements or standards**
- **Writing intensive classes, theory classes, etc.**
- **Lab classes?**

Examples of Blended Learning

- **Put assessments/reviews online**
- **Online discussions**
- **Online labs**
- **Put reference materials on Web**
- **Deliver pre-work online**
- **Use online mentoring/coaching**
- **Access experts live online**

School redesign - Intro and big ideas

Myth #8: People learn more in face-to-face settings than blended or fully online ones.

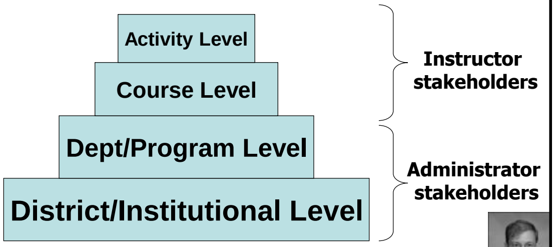
Fully Online and Blended Learning Advantages

1. **Increased Learning (better papers, higher scores)**
2. **More effective pedagogy and interaction**
3. **Course access at one's convenience and flexible completion (e.g., multiple ways to meet course objectives)**
4. **Reduction in physical class or space needs, commuting, parking, etc.**
5. **Increased opportunities for human interaction, communication, & contact among students**
6. **Introverts participate more**

Myth #9: Instructors can have a logical discussion with administrators about blended learning.

Models of Blending

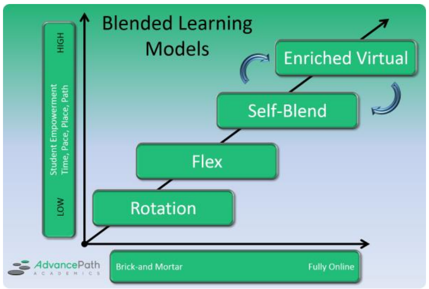
Blending occurs at the following four levels:



Activity Level
Course Level
Dept/Program Level
District/Institutional Level

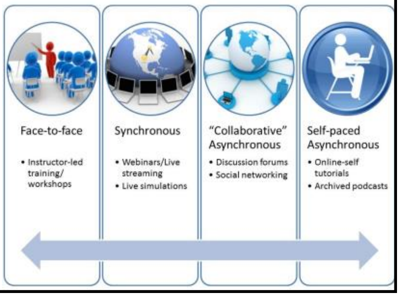
Instructor stakeholders
Administrator stakeholders

Myth #10:
There is a best model of blended.



Blended Learning Models
HIGH
Student Empowerment
Time, Pace, Place, Path
LOW
Rotation
Flex
Self-Blend
Enriched Virtual
Brick-and Mortar
Fully Online
AdvancePath ACADEMICS

Blended Learning Models



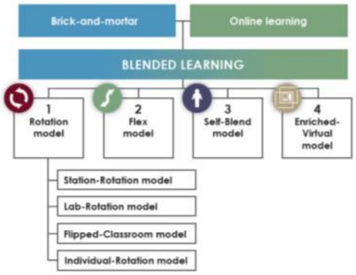
Face-to-face
• Instructor-led training/ workshops
Synchronous
• Webinars/Live streaming
• Live simulations
"Collaborative" Asynchronous
• Discussion forums
• Social networking
Self-paced Asynchronous
• Online-self tutorials
• Archived podcasts

Classifying K-12 Blended Learning

Heather Staker and Michael B. Horn, May 2012

http://www.innosightinstitute.org/innosight/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/Classifying-K-12-blended-learning2.pdf

Figure 1. Blended-learning taxonomy

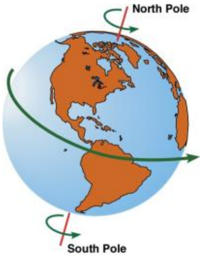


Brick-and-mortar
Online learning
BLENDED LEARNING
1 Rotation model
2 Flex model
3 Self-Blend model
4 Enriched-Virtual model
Station-Rotation model
Lab-Rotation model
Flipped-Classroom model
Individual-Rotation model

Blended Model #1.
Face-to-Face Primary
(online is for remediation of supplement)

Blended Model #2. Rotation

(students alternate FTF and Online instruction)


North Pole
South Pole

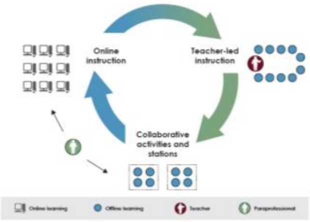
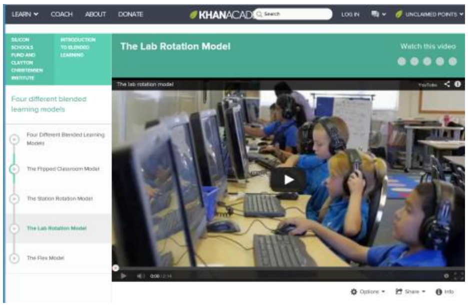

Online instruction
Teacher-led instruction
Collaborative activities and stations
Online learning
Offline learning
Teacher
Paraprofessional

Figure 6. Station-Rotation model, KIPP LA Empower Academy

Rotation Model

Khan Academy and Clayton Christensen Institute

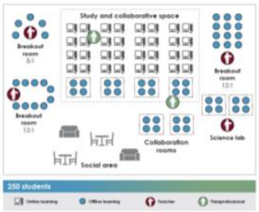
http://www.khanacademy.org/partner-content/ssf-cci


LEARN
COACH
ABOUT
DONATE
KHANACAD
Search
LOG IN
UNCLAIMED POINTS
SILICON SCHOOLS FUND AND CLAYTON CHRISTENSEN INSTITUTE
INTRODUCTION TO BLENDED LEARNING
The Lab Rotation Model
Watch this video
Four different blended learning models
Four Different Blended Learning Models
The Flipped Classroom Model
The Station Rotation Model
The Lab Rotation Model
The Flex Model
The lab rotation model
YouTube
0:00 / 2:14
Options
Share
Info

Blended Model #3. Flex

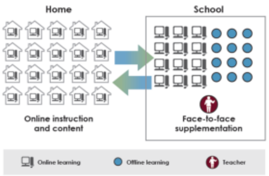
(curriculum primarily online with instructors available FTF)

Figure 10. Flex model, San Francisco Flex Academy


Study and collaborative space
Breakout room 5:1
Breakout room 12:1
Breakout room 12:1
Science lab
Collaboration rooms
Social area
250 students
Online learning
Offline learning
Teacher
Paraprofessional

Online Driver (now: "Enriched Virtual Model") (courses primarily online and physical facilities used to supplement or as needed)

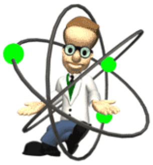
Figure 12. Enriched-Virtual model, Albuquerque eCADEMY


Home
School
Online instruction and content
Face-to-face supplementation
Online learning
Offline learning
Teacher

We are offering our
California DMV Approved
Online Driver
Education Course

Blended Model #4. Online Lab

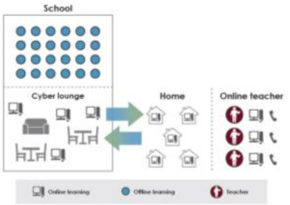
(lab or field experience component of course is online)



Blended Model #5. Self-Blend

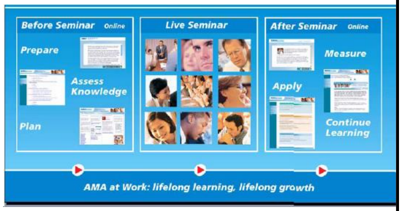
(students decide on which courses they take online or which portion of the course is online)

Figure 11. Self-Blend model, Quakertown Community School District


School
Cyber lounge
Home
Online teacher
Online learning
Offline learning
Teacher

Blended Model #6. Bookend

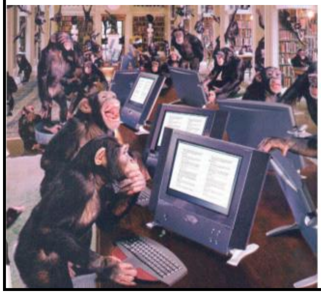
(first and last part of the course is online and middle portion is FTF)

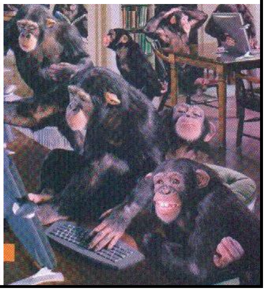

Before Seminar
Online
Prepare
Assess Knowledge
Plan
Live Seminar
After Seminar
Online
Measure
Apply
Continue Learning
AMA at Work: lifelong learning, lifelong growth

Blended Model #7. Anchor

(start with FTF or what students are familiar with and then move to online)

10 Blended Learning Examples

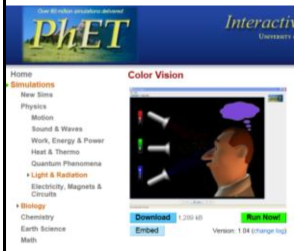


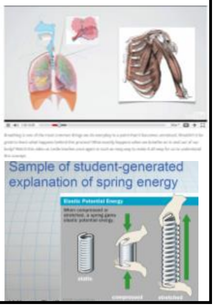


Blended Solution #1.

Interactive Labs and Simulations

http://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulation/energy-skate-park

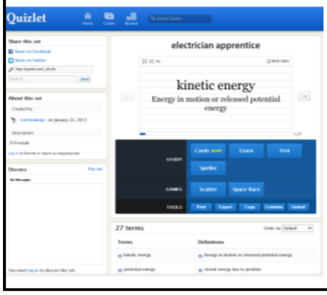

PhET
Interactiv
Home
Simulations
New Sims
Physics
Motion
Sound & Waves
Work, Energy & Power
Heat & Thermo
Quantum Phenomena
Light & Radiation
Electricity, Magnets & Circuits
Biology
Chemistry
Earth Science
Math
Color Vision
Download
Embed
Run Now!
Version: 1.04 (change log)


Sample of student-generated explanation of spring energy
Elastic Potential Energy

Blended Solution #2.

Online Practice Tests

http://quizlet.com/


Quizlet
Share this set
About this set
Discuss
STUDY
Cards
Learn
Test
Speller
GAMES
Scatter
Space Race
TOOLS
Print
Export
Copy
Combine
Embed

electrician apprentice

kinetic energy

Energy in motion or released potential energy

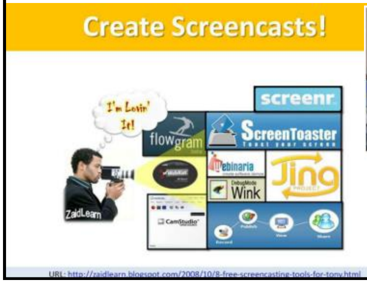
27 terms

Terms	Definitions
kinetic energy	Energy in motion or released potential energy
potential energy	stored energy due to position

Blended Solution #3.

Screencasts and Tutorials

(Jing, GoView, Screenr)


Create Screencasts!
I'm Lovin' It!
screenr
flowgram
ScreenToaster
Toast your screen
Webinaria
Jing
DebugMode Wink
CamStudio
ZaidLearn

URL: http://zaidlearn.blogspot.com/2008/10/8-free-screencasting-tools-for-tony.html

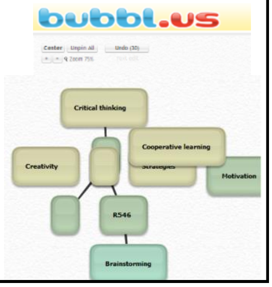
Blended Solution #4.
Explore Online Resources
(Commonwealth of Learning, March 2013)
http://www.col.org/news/Connections/2013Mar/Documents/Connections_March2013.pdf

ONLINE COURSE DEVELOPMENT FOR TEACHER EDUCATION IN JAMAICA

Workshop on OER use and re-use for teacher educators in Jamaica

Blended Solution #5.
Concept Mapping and Timeline Tools
(VUE, Bubbl.us, Cmap, Freemind, Gliffy, Mindmeister, or Mindomo)

Inspiration
Now Available!
Inspiration Maps for iPad
Learn more!


bubbl.us
Critical thinking
Cooperative learning
Creativity
Strategies
Motivation
R546
Brainstorming

Blended Solution #6.
Free Expert Videoconferencing
February 22, 2013
NASA's spacey Google+ Hangout shows off zero-G antics – and cats!
http://cosmiclog.nbcnews.com/_news/2013/02/22/17057588-nasas-spacey-google-hangout-shows-off-zero-g-antics-and-cats?lite

Blended Solution #7.
Virtual Mentor Teachers
(e.g., The Granny Cloud)
(Build a School in the Cloud; Self-Organized Learning Environments (SOLEs), February 2013, TED Talk from Sugata Mitra
http://www.ted.com/talks/sugata_mitra_build_a_school_in_the_cloud.html

TED Ideas worth spreading
TALKS
Sugata Mitra: Build a School in the Cloud

TED Ideas worth spreading
TALKS
Sugata Mitra: Build a School in the Cloud

Blended Solution #8.
Expert Question and Answer Sessions
(e.g., International Studies in Schools (ISIS))

The guest expert responds to questions posed by the audience based on a particular topic (the audience might read or watch ahead of time).

Pema, sister of the Dalai Lama, speaks to students from Columbus North High School, Indiana.

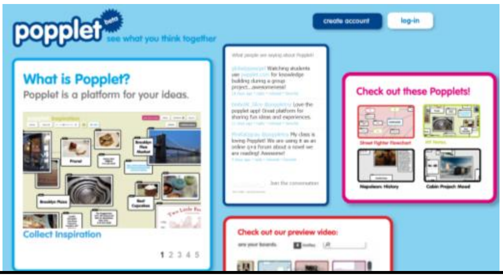
INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN SCHOOLS
Welcome to ISIS...

August 1, 2014
Blended Solution #9. K-12 Digital World Language Courses Immerse Students in Language & Culture, eSchool News
http://www.eschoolnews.com/2014/09/10/k-12-digital-world-language-courses-immerse-students-language-culture/

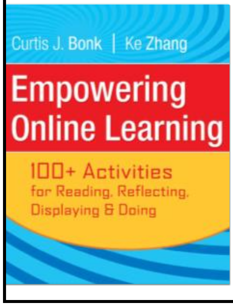
PRAC: Norma y Natalia

Blended Solution #10.
Student Collaborative Knowledge Building and Sharing

(e.g., Popplet: http://popplet.com/


popplet
see what you think together
create account
log-in
What is Popplet?
Popplet is a platform for your ideas.
Collect inspiration
Check out these Popplets!
Check out our preview video:

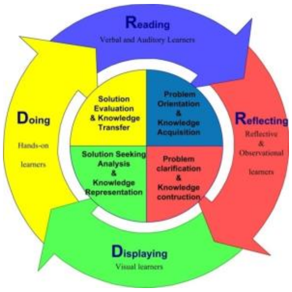
Framework #1: The R2D2 Model



Curtis J. Bonk | Ke Zhang

Empowering Online Learning

100+ Activities for Reading, Reflecting, Displaying & Doing


Reading
Verbal and Auditory Learners
Reflecting
Reflective & Observational learners
Displaying
Visual learners
Doing
Hands-on learners
Problem Orientation & Knowledge Acquisition
Problem clarification & Knowledge contruction
Solution Seeking Analysis & Knowledge Representation
Solution Evaluation & Knowledge Transfer

Read 1a. Interactive Flashcards

(e.g., Study Stack

http://www.studystack.com/flashcard-136259)

Study Stack
utopia
Correct Cards (6)
Incorrect Cards (1)
Remaining Cards (257)
SPB Spanish Cards
12:59 PM
3:49 PM
Accessories
Animal body
Art
Bathroom
Bed clothes
Birds
Body parts
Books
Camping
Car
Casino
Clothing parts
Wild animals
7/25
lion

Reflect 2a.
Reflect on Virtual Timelines

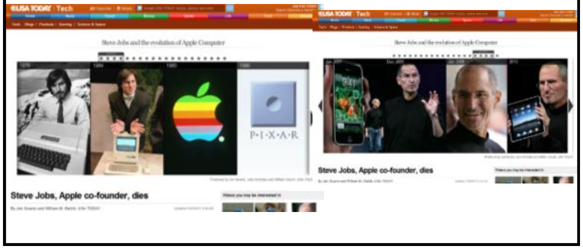
(Dipity, xtimeline, Simile, etc.) (How Facebook changed our lives, Marco della Cava, USA Today, February 3, 2014)

http://www.usatoday.com/story/tech/2014/02/02/facebook-turns-10-cultural-impact/5063979/

http://www.usatoday.com/tech/news/story/2011-09-22/steve-jobs-dies/50672498/1

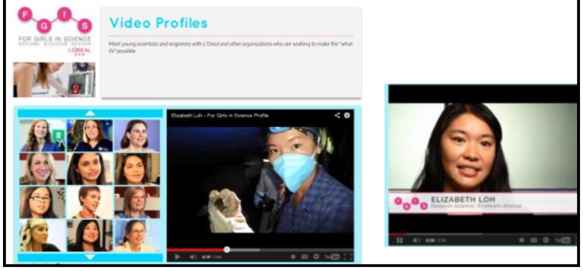
http://www.usatoday.com/news/destinations/story/2011-08-25/Martin-Luther-King-Jr-Memorial-in-Washington-A-closer-look/50136470/1?csp=34news

http://www.usatoday.com/story/life/movies/2013/04/10/harrison-ford-jackie-robinson/2001783/


USA TODAY Tech
Steve Jobs and the evolution of Apple Computer
Steve Jobs, Apple co-founder, dies

Display 3a. Video Profiles of successful female scientists, (e.g., For Girls in Science)

http://forgirlsinscience.org/video-profiles/?key=GEOC4jhUkbg


FOR GIRLS IN SCIENCE
Video Profiles
Elizabeth Loh - For Girls in Science Profile
ELIZABETH LOH

Do 4a. Book Trailers for Readers

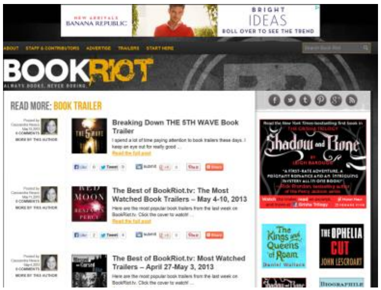
http://www.booktrailersforreaders.com/How+to+make+a+book+trailer

http://www.booksurge.com/content/Video_Book_Trailer_Samples.htm

http://www.thebooklife.com/2012/01/upcoming-2012-ya-book-trailers.html

http://bookriot.com/category/book-trailer/

http://scottwesterfeld.com/blog/2009/09/leviathan-trailer/


BOOKRIOT
READ MORE: BOOK TRAILER
Breaking Down THE 5TH WAVE Book Trailer
The Best of BookRiot.tv: The Most Watched Book Trailers – May 4-10, 2013
The Best of BookRiot.tv: Most Watched Trailers – April 27-May 3, 2013
Shadow and Bone
The Kings and Queens of Roam
THE OPHELIA CUT

Framework #2.
Introducing the "TEC-VARIETY" book…
http://tec-variety.com/

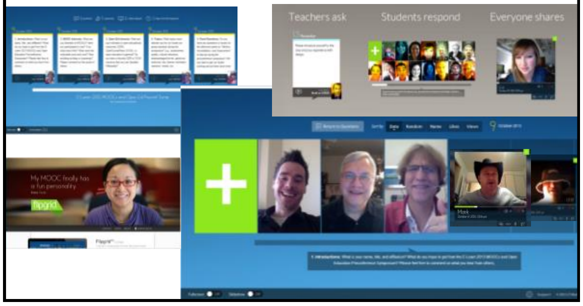
ADDING SOME TEC-VARIETY
100+ Activities for Motivating and Retaining Learners Online
CURTIS J. BONK
ELAINE KHOO

What motivates?

1. **Tone/Climate:** Psychological Safety, Comfort, Sense of Belonging
2. **Encouragement:** Feedback, Responsiveness, Praise, Supports
3. **Curiosity:** Surprise, Intrigue, Unknowns
4. **Variety:** Novelty, Fun, Fantasy
5. **Autonomy:** Choice, Control, Flexibility, Opportunities
6. **Relevance:** Meaningful, Authentic, Interesting
7. **Interactivity:** Collaborative, Team-Based, Community
8. **Engagement:** Effort, Involvement, Investment
9. **Tension:** Challenge, Dissonance, Controversy
10. **Yielding Products:** Goal Driven, Purposeful Vision, Ownership

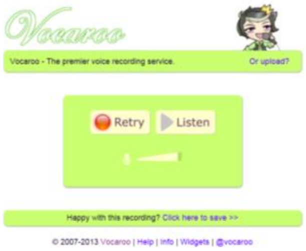
---

1. Tone/Climate: A. Video Introductions, e.g., Flipgrid
http://flipgrid.com/#429f88c5)


Teachers ask
Students respond
Everyone shares
My MOOC finally has a fun personality
flipgrid

---

2. Encouragement, Feedback, etc.: A. Voice Feedback
Vocaroo; http://vocaroo.com/
http://vocaroo.com/i/s1Tlase0mLdJ (OKC)

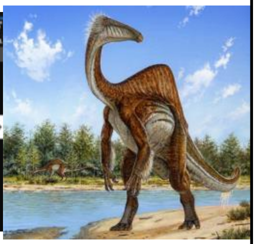

Vocaroo
Vocaroo - The premier voice recording service.
Or upload?
Retry
Listen
Happy with this recording? Click here to save >>
© 2007-2013 Vocaroo | Help | Info | Widgets | @vocaroo

---

3. Curiosity, Fun:
A. Something in the News
New 'massive' dinosaur skeleton discovered, USA Today,
September 5, 2014 (Dreadnoughtus)
http://www.usatoday.com/story/tech/2014/09/04/dinosaur-skeleton-discovered/15031803/
October 23, 2014
Goofy dinosaur blends Barney and Jar Jar Binks, SF Gate, Seth Borenstein
http://www.sfgate.com/news/science/article/Goofy-dinosaur-blends-Barney-and-Jar-Jar-Binks-5840093.php

USA TODAY
Search

New 'massive' dinosaur skeleton discovered



---

4. Variety, Novelty, Fun:
A. Teach from Vietnam to the World
BBC News Asia, August 14, 2013
Even though he is now very elderly Vinh Bao (age 96) still teaches music, using his computer to coach pupils across the globe.
http://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-23497559

14 August 2013 Last updated at 06:15 ET

Working Lives Vietnam

WATCH: | Milk magnate | Textile worker | Software engineer
BBC

Working Lives Vietnam: Musician

14 August 2013 Last updated at 06:15 ET

Working Lives Vietnam

WATCH: | Milk magnate | Textile worker | Software engineer
BBC

Working Lives Vietnam: Musician

There is no system for writing Vietnamese traditional music so its survival depends on master musicians passing their skills on to the next generation.

---

5. Autonomy, Choice:
A. Online Learning Object Repositories and Portals (shared content)
April 23, 2014
Shakespeare's Dictionary? Skepticism Abounds,
Chronicle of Higher Education, Jennifer Howard
http://shakespearesbeehive.com/barets-alvearie

The Great Lent Digitisation Project
OF EARTH

SHAKESPEARE'S BEEHIVE

Shakespeare's Beehive

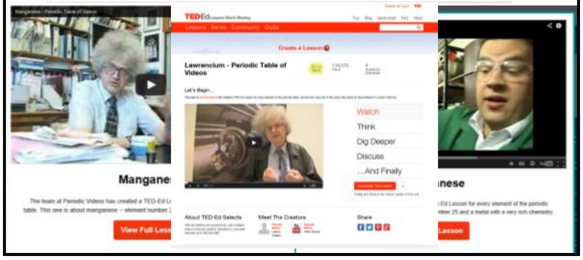
November 1, 2014

6. Relevance, Meaningfulness:

A. TEDEd

lesson about every single element on the periodic table

http://ed.ted.com/periodic-videos?utm_source=TED-Ed+Subscribers&utm_campaign=92b1054add-2013_09_219_19_2013&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_1aaccced48-92b1054add-46761201


Manganese - Periodic Table of Videos
TEDEd
Lawrencium - Periodic Table of Videos
Watch
Think
Dig Deeper
Discuss
...And Finally
View Full Lesson

---

7. Interactive, Collaborative:

A. Intercultural learning

virtual and on-site exchanges between York University students, refugee students on the Thai Burma border and displaced migrant students in Ranong, Thailand, and York University, Toronto, Canada

http://aifprojects.yorku.ca/projects/intercultural-learning-thailand-2012-13/

AIF Series: Borderless Higher Education - Intercultural learning w...

AIF Series: Borderless Higher Education - Intercultural learning w...

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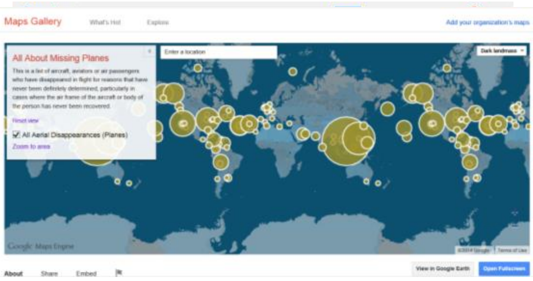
8. Engagement, Effort:

A. Google Map Gallery

September 16, 2014

http://maps.google.com/gallery/


Maps Gallery
What's Hot
Explore
Add your organization's maps
All About Missing Planes
All Aerial Disappearances (Planes)
Zoom to area
Dark landmass
About
Share
Embed
View in Google Earth
Open Fullscreen

---

9. Tension, Challenge, etc.:

A. picoCTF 2014

(October 27-November 7, 2014)

(a computer security game targeted at middle and high school students, $30,000 in prizes to winning teams)

https://picoctf.com/

picoCTF 2014
October 27, 2014 - November 7, 2014
HACK
LEARN
WIN
TEACH
What is picoCTF?

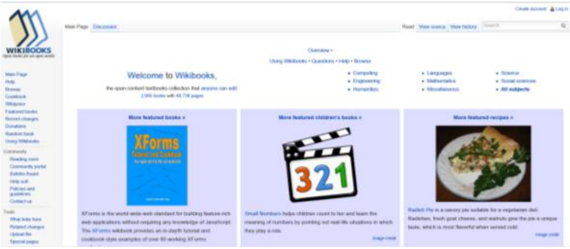
binary exploit
Grep is Your Friend
input
run

---

10. Yields Products, Goals:

A. Write Wikibook Chapters

http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Web_2.0_and_Emerging_Learning_Technologies/Andragogy_and_Technology
http://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/Web_2.0_and_Emerging_Learning_Technologies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Commitments:

Stop and Share:

Which principle(s) of TEC-VARIETY will you use?

Tone/Climate
Encouragement, Feedback
Curiosity

Variety
Autonomy
Relevance
Interactive
Engagement
Tension
Yields Products

COMMITMENT
Success is largely a matter of hanging on after others have let go.

Charles Wedemeyer Quote:

"It should be immaterial whether one has learned at the front door or the back door of the Palace of Learning. What one has learned—not where, or how, in what sequence, at what institution, or in what period of time—is the only criterion of supreme importance."
(Charles Wedemeyer, 1981, p. 216)

December 13, 2013

Former MIT president Charles M. Vest dies at 72
As the Institute's leader from 1990 to 2004, he sparked a period of dynamism.
Steve Bradt, MIT News Office
http://web.mit.edu/newsoffice/2013/former-mit-president-charles-m-vest-dies-at-72-1213.html

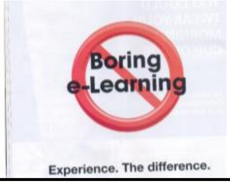
MITnews

Former MIT president Charles M. Vest dies at 72

As the Institute's leader from 1990 to 2004, he sparked a period of dynamism.

Again, this talk covered…

1. 1 Definition of blended learning
2. 10 Myths of blended learning
3. 7 Models of blended learning
4. 10 Examples of blended learning



Any Questions?

Slides at: TrainingShare.com
Papers: PublicationShare.com
Book: http://tec-variety.com/
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