

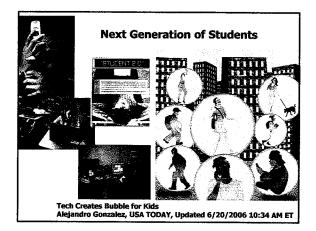
Effects of interactive multimedia in distance

learning
Giti Javidi and Ehsan Sheybani, 2004, In Proceedings of the
IASTED International Conference WEB-BASED EDUCATION

"The advancement in technology is shaping every aspect of our life, including education. One decade ago, the Internet was not critical to education. However, now, it has become an integral part of learning process. Internet technology is having a dramatic effect on colleges and universities, producing what may be the most challenging period in the history of higher education."

Social Networking Software

- Classmates: http://www.classmates.com/
- Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/
- Friendster: http://www.friendster.com/
- Friendzy: http://www.friendzy.com/
- MySpace: http://www.myspace.com/
- Orkut: https://www.orkut.com/
- Tribes: http://www.tribe.net/
- YouTube: http://www.youtube.com/





Yahoo News Love me, love my blog," as Netorati couple-surf BY SARA LEDWITH Thu Aug 3, 8:30 AM ET

- Nick Currie and his girlfriend Shizu Yuasa (R) surf the internet over breakfast in Tokyo in this handout photo. As the Internet evolves --with its webcams, iPods, Instant Messaging, broadband, wi-fi and weblogs -- its image as a relationship-wrecker is changing. Now a sociable habit is emerging among the Netorati: couple-surfing. (Nick Currie/Handout/Reuters)
- "For my birthday, he upgraded my RAM and I thought it was incredibly romantic," writes Jess.

Learning with iPods (Campus Technology, Dec, 2006)

Georgia College & State University, The Department of Music and Theatre, which had foreign language speakers come in to do recordings that are helping the school's chorus. Learners singing in Korean, Portuguese, and many other languages," "Now we can listen to the diction, and make sure that we're pronouncing everything correctly."







Podcast Questions

- 1. Who has listened to a podcast?
- 2. Who listens to a certain podcast on a regular basis?
- 3. Who has created a podcast?
- 4. Who has created a vodcast?
- 5. Who thinks podcasting is simply more talking heads?







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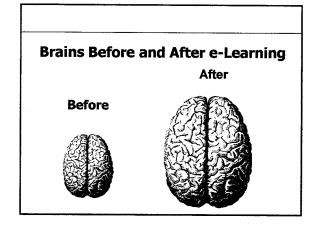
Wiki Questions

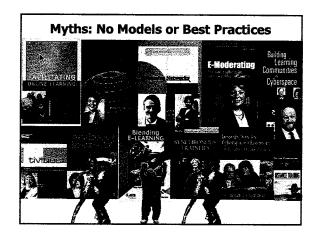
- 1. Who regularly reads Wikipedia articles just for fun?
- 2. Who regularly reads Wikibooks?
- 3. Who seeks Wikipedia for content?
- 4. Who has edited or written new articles on Wikipedia or Wikibooks?
- 5. Who thinks it is ok for college students to cite from Wikipedia?

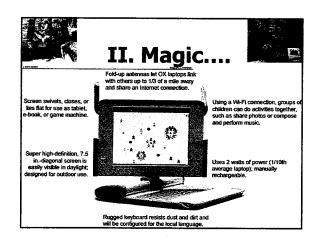
Student Technology Myths

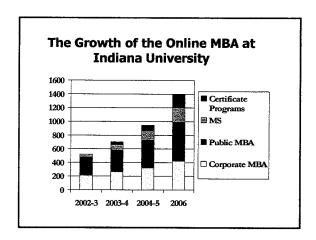
- 1. They all are Web 2.0 savvy and equipped.
- 2. Some will dominate and intimidate others.
- 3. Will be too off task and social online.
- 4. Online cheating is the key reason not to teach with tech.
- 5. Online students are located far away.

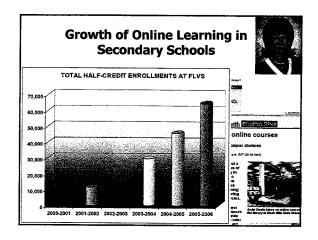


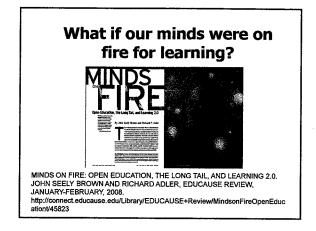


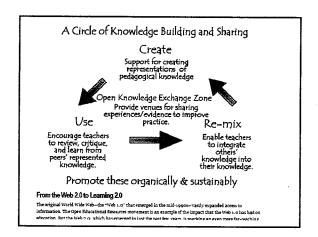


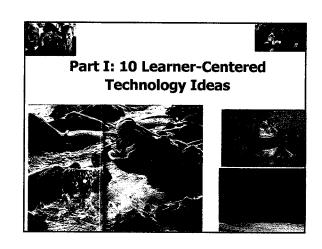














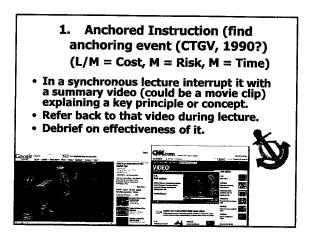
Task

- Ideas definitely Can Use (Circle or write down)
- Ideas you might use (check off or write down in a separate column)
- Ideas you cannot use (cross off or put at the bottom)

Learner-Centered and Active Learning Principles



- 1. Authentic/Raw Data
- 2. Student Autonomy/Inquiry
- 3. Make Relevant/Meaningful/Interests
- 4. Link to and Build on Prior Knowledge
- 5. Provide Choice and Challenge
- 6. Act as a Facilitator and Co-Learner
- 7. Foster Social Interaction and Dialogue
- 8. Embed Problem-Based and Student Generated Learning and Inquiry
- 9. Encourage Multiple Viewpoints and Perspectives
- 10. Foster Collab, Negotiation, & Reflection

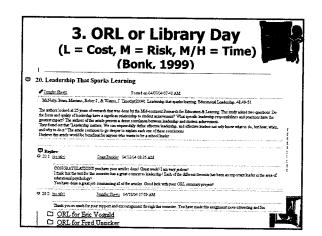


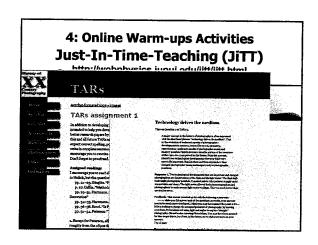


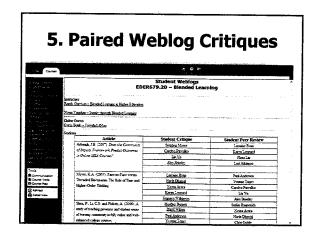
- resource provider once during the semester.Have them find additional paper,
- people, electronic resources, etc.
 Share and explain what found with class via synchronous meeting or asynchronous discussion post.

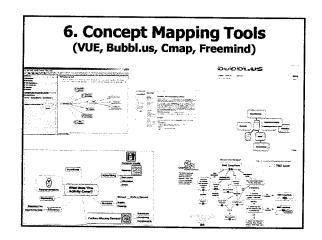


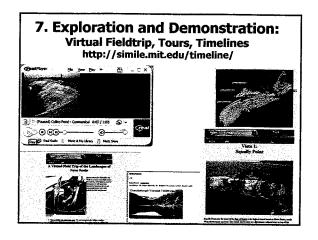


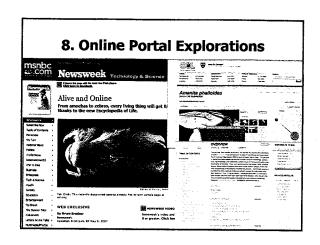




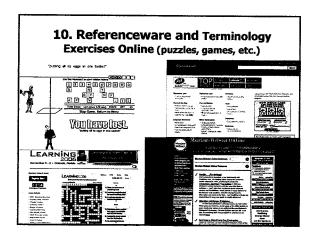


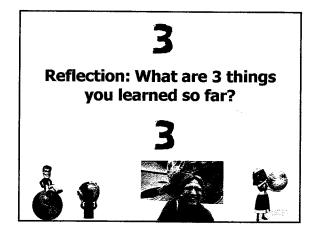


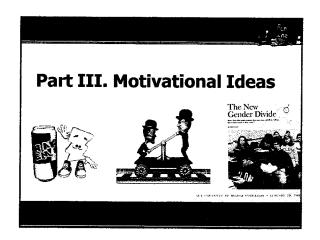












Top Reasons for Dropping Out (Deosnews, May 2004; Frankola, 2001)

- · Lack of time
- Lack of management oversight
- Lack of motivation
- · Lack of student support
- Individual learning preference
- · Poorly designed course
- Substandard/Inexperienced instructor

Three Most Vital Skills

The Online Teacher, TAFE, Guy Kemshal-Bell (April, 2001)

- Ability to engage the learner (30)
- Ability to motivate online learners (23)
- Ability to build relationships (19)
- Technical ability (18)
- Having a positive attitude (14)
- Adapt to individual needs (12)
- Innovation or creativity (11)



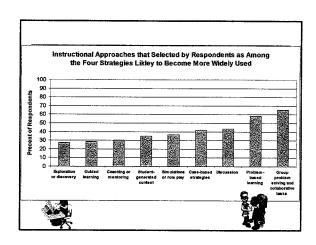
Intrinsic Motivation

"...innate propensity to engage one's interests and exercise one's capabilities, and, in doing so, to seek out and master optimal challenges

(i.e., it emerges from needs, inner strivings, and personal curiosity for growth)

See: Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1985). Intrinsic motivation and self-determination in human behavior. NY: Plenum Press.





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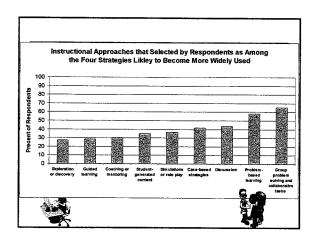
Intrinsic Motivation

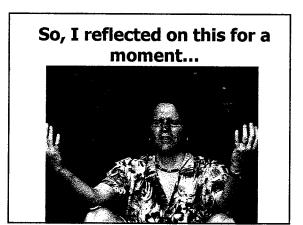
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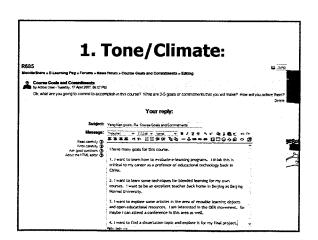


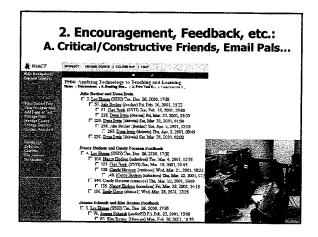


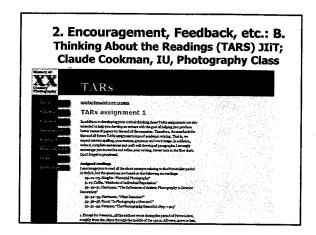


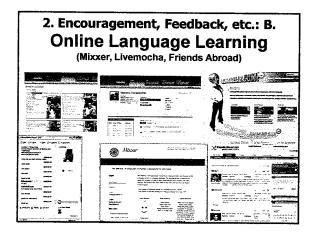
TEC-VARIETY Model for Online Motivation and Retention

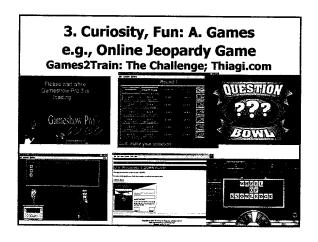
- 1. Tone/Climate: Psych Safety, Comfort, Belonging
- 2. Encouragement, Feedback: Responsive, Supports
- 3. Curiosity: Fun, Fantasy, Control
- 4. Variety: Novelty, Intrigue, Unknowns
- 5. Autonomy: Choice: Flexibility, Opportunities
- 6. Relevance: Meaningful, Authentic, Interesting
- 7. Interactive: Collaborative, Team-Based, Community
- 8. Engagement: Effort, Involvement, Excitement
- 9. Tension: Challenge, Dissonance, Controversy
- 10. Yields Products: Goal Driven, Products, Success,

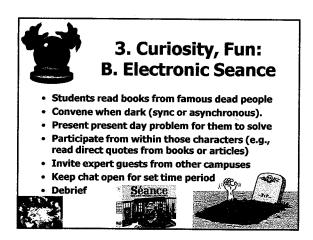


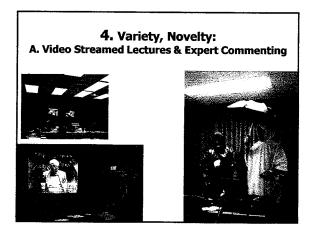












4. Variety, Novelty: B. Brainstorming Chat

- Come up with interesting or topic or problem to solve
- Anonymously brainstorm ideas in a chat discussion
- · Encourage spin off ideas
- · Post list of ideas generated
- · Rank or rate ideas and submit to instructor
- Calculate average ratings and distribute to group



5. Autonomy, Choice: B. Multiple Topics

- Generate multiple discussion prompts and ask students to participate in 2 out of 3
- Provide different discussion "tracks" (much like conference tracks) for students with different interests to choose among
- List possible topics and have students vote (students sign up for lead diff weeks)
- Have students list and vote.



6. Relevance: Meaningfulness: A. Authentic Data Analysis



Jeanne Sept, IU, Archaeology of Human Origins; Components: From CD to Web

- A set of research q's and problems that archaeologists have posed about the site
- A complete set of data from site
- Students work collab to interpret age of site
- · Interpret of ancient environments
- · Analyze artifacts/fossils from site







7. Interactive, Collaborative:



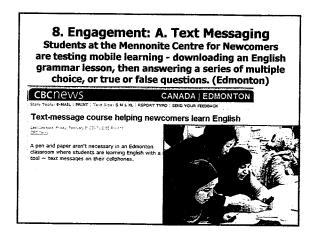
- A. Panels of Experts: Be an Expert/Ask an Expert: Have each learner choose an area in which to become expert and moderate a forum for the class. Require participation in a certain number of forums (choice)
- B. Press Conference: Have a series of press conferences at the end of small group projects; one for each group)
- C. Symposia of Experts

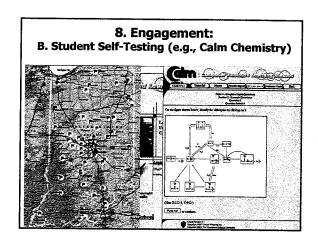
7. Interactive, Collaborative: D. Discussion: Starter-

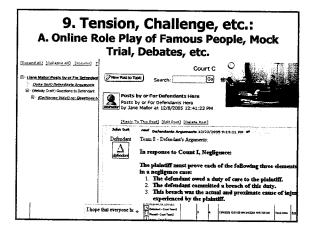


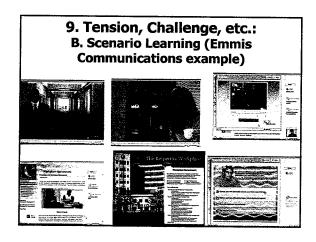
Wrapper (Hara, Bonk, & Angeli, 2000)

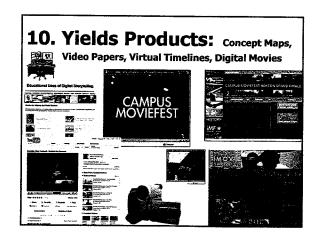
- Starter reads ahead and starts discussion and others participate and wrapper summarizes what was discussed.
- Start-wrapper with roles--same as #1 but include roles for debate (optimist, pessimist, devil's advocate).
- E. Alternative: Facilitator-Starter-Wrapper (Alexander, 2001)
- Instead of starting discussion, student acts as moderator or questioner to push student thinking and give feedback

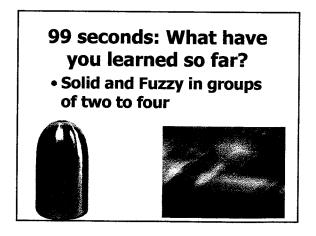












Part IV. Addressing **Learning Styles**



Poll 1: Which learning style do you prefer?

- a. Read (Auditory and Verbal Learners)
- b. Reflect (Reflective Learners)
- c. Display (Visual Learners)
- d. Do (Tactile, Kinesthetic, Exploratory Learners)

Why Address Learning Styles?

- · Promotes reflection on teaching
- Move from just one mode of delivery
- View from different viewpoints
- · Offer variety in the class
- · Might lower drop-out rates
- Fosters experimentation





Kolb (1984)

- · According to Kolb, effective learning involves four phases:
 - from getting involved (Concrete Experience) to
 - listening/observing (Reflective Observation) to
 - creating an idea (Abstract Conceptualization) to
 - making decisions (Active Experimentation).
- · A person may become better at some of these learning skills than others; as a result, a learning style develops.





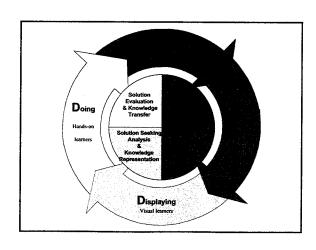




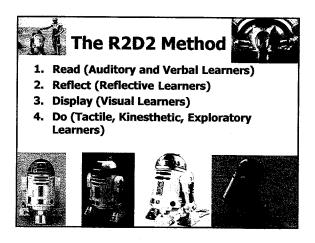
Index of Learning Styles Questionnaire Barbara A. Soloman, North Carolina State Univ http://www.engr.ncsu.edu/learningstyles/ilsweb.html

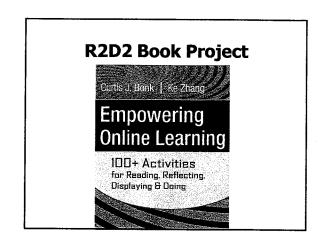


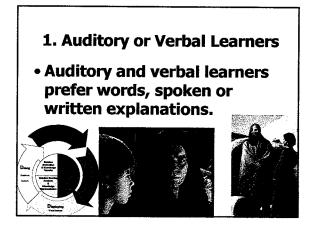
- 6. If I w
 - (a) that deals with facts and real life situat
- - (a) pictures, diagrams, graphs, or maps.
 (b) written directions or verbal information

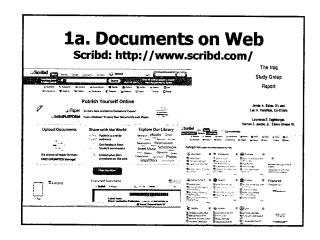


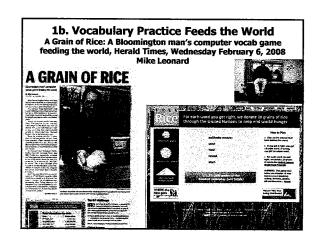


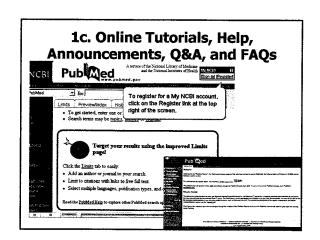












1d. Educational Applications of Podcasting (Essex, 2006, Leftwich, 2007)

- 1. Recordings of lectures (Coursecasting)
- 2. Supplemental textbook or entire book
- 3. Student projects
- 4. Interviews
- 5. Language lessons
- 6. Oral reports
- 7. K-12 classroom interactions
- 8. Downloadable library of resources
- 9. Recordings of performances



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2. Reflective and Sobservational Learners

 Reflective and observational learners prefer to reflect, observe, view, and watch learning; they make careful judgments and view things from different perspectives









2a. Post Model Answers

Employment Law and Ethics Project

Question 1

Would it be illegal for Laure to recommend Billings instead of Lewis? Explain, being specific about the legal doctrines that would apply?

Answer 1

Under both Title VII of the 1964 Crul Rights Act and Section 1991; it is illegal to distriminate on the basis of race or color, and Lewis would likely win a lawratt using the claim of disperate breatment like were not recommended for the promotion. If Lewis does not recommend Lewis, a bit is guilty of voltating the law. None of the three primare defineses—extensive, ment, or boan fals occupational qualification—epoly to this situation smoc Lewis has higher semionity, required additionation of the control of the

Talls VII "grounds for a contract to the contr

In this case, Title VII's disparate impact is not applicable since ARPCO's policy clearly states to "promote the most

2b. Use of Weblogs (especially English writing class)

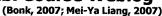
- 1. Instructor or Tutor blog: resources, information, space to chat
- 2. Learner blog: reflections, sharing links and pics, fosters ownership of learning
- 3. Partner blog: work on team projects or activities
- 4. Class blog: international exchanges, projects, PBL
- 5. Revision: review and explode sentences from previous posts, add details
- 6. Nutshell: summarize themes or comments across blogs
- Blog on blog: reflections on feelings, confusions, and experiences with blogs

2b. Personal Learner Weblog

(Bonk, 2007; Mei-Ya Liang, 2007)

- 1. Create personal learner blogs.
- 2. Note online learning materials found or read (e.g., online news sites, Web search engines, online dictionaries, etc.)
- 3. Outline of key points of readings.
- 4. Write reflections on news stories.
- 5. Record results of group activities in news sites and text chat rooms.
- 6. Provide peer comments on blogs.

2b. Course Weblog



- Create a class blog site (e.g., using Blogger (http://myliang.blogspot.com/) to create a sense of instructor presence and to link people from all over the world.
- 2. Post assignments and instructional prompts.
- Group projects and news summaries are posted.
- Add course related links for online materials, resources, tools, and Websites.
- Add instructor's profile with bio and contact info.





Blogging Questions

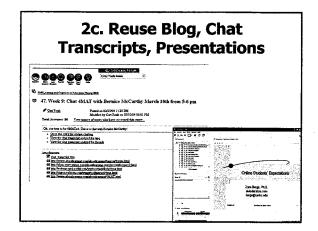


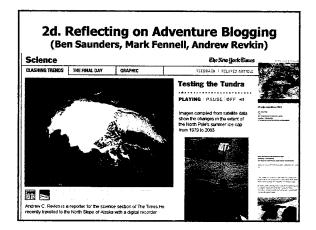
- 1. Who has a blog?
- 2. Who regularly reads other people's blogs?
- 3. Who assigns blogging tasks?
- 4. Who has created a video blog?

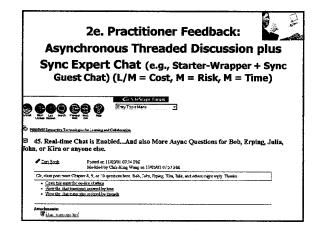


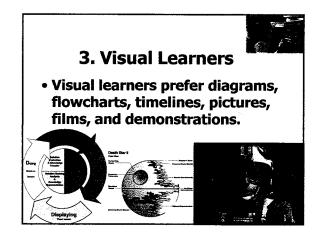
5. Who thinks it is an utter waste of time to blog?

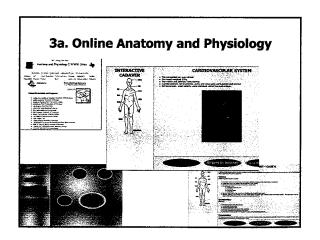


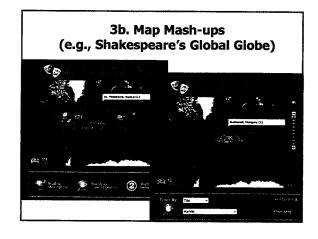


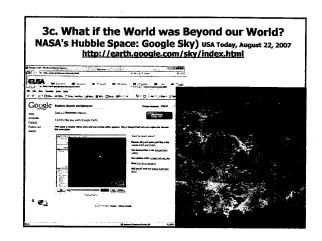


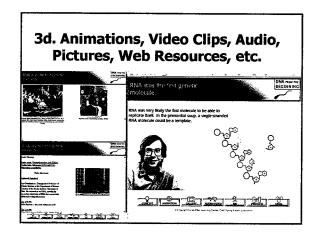


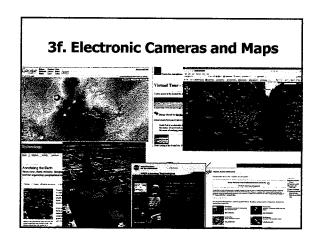


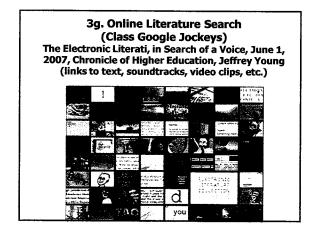


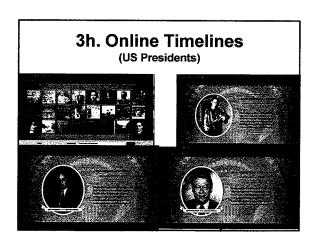


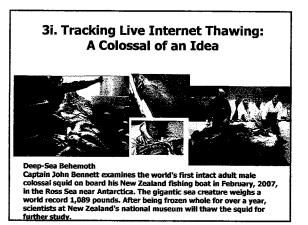


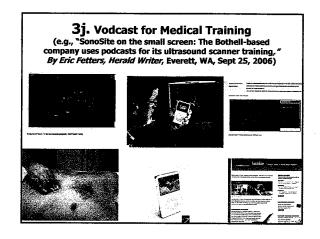


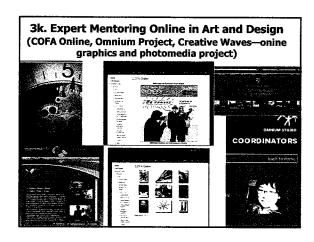


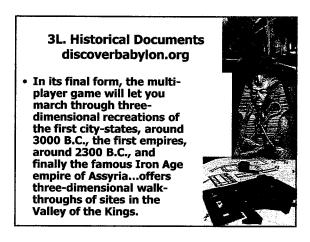


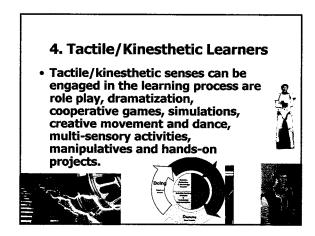


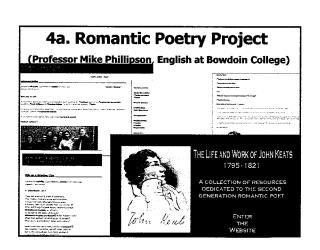














- 4c. Videoconferencing with Hearing Impaired Students Online
- College students tutoring high schools on their homework
- Instructors observing how teacher education students are doing in field placements (practice presentation and communication skills)
- Interpret speaker via Web cam



