

Myths and Magic Moments for Online Learning

Curt Bonk, Professor, Indiana University

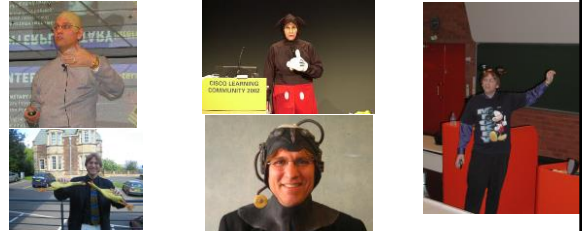
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Not a Myth:

I used to be fun...now I am serious



Myth #1: Learning Online is too new!

How PLATO changed the World...in 1960

Cait Etherington, ElearningInside News

<https://news.elearninginside.com/how-plato-changed-the-world-in-1960/>



Myth #2: You can't earn a degree online

One in Four
Students Are
Taking at Least One
Distance Course

One in Seven
Students Learn Exclusively at a Distance

Commentary:

- At 18% of all higher education students, those who learn "exclusively" at a distance was a significant increase of all higher education enrollments. As a comparison, there is 1.2 million more students than were enrolled in all for-profit institutions in fall 2015.

Myth #3: You have to be a tech whiz to complete online courses



Myth #4: You will get behind



Myth #5: Everyone tends to procrastinate online



Myth #6: Open textbooks cannot be trusted

OER Adoptions on the Rise
Lindsay McKenzie, Inside Higher Ed

<https://www.insidehighered.com/news/2017/10/17/more-faculty-members-are-using-oer-survey-finds>



Myth #7: You can't have a personal life.

Focused Ga. Mom Completes College Exam While in Labor, Fox 5, Atlanta
<http://www.fox5atlanta.com/news/50990044-story>



Myth #8: Online learning is too time-consuming

250 MOOCs and Counting: One Man's Educational Journey, Chronicle of Higher Education

If the MOOC movement has faded, nobody told Jima Ngei. Mr. Ngei, who lives in Port Harcourt, Nigeria, has completed and passed 250.



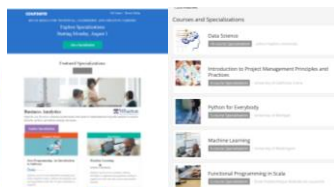
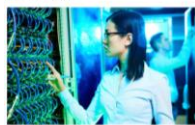
Jima Ngei: "I had this unrelenting fear that this miracle of free access might evaporate soon."

Myths #9: Credentials take too long

Microcredentials and Nanodegrees

edX Expands MicroMasters Programs With Data Science ("nanodegrees")

edX Expands MicroMasters Programs With Data Science, Digital Leadership and More



Myth #10: I'm too young to learn online

From MOOC to bootcamp to MIT

MIT News, Office of Digital Learning

(Jin Wu—from MITx to MIT Global Entrepreneurship Bootcamp to master's student)

<http://news.mit.edu/2016/mooc-bootcamp-mit-0519>



Myth #11: I'm too old to learn online

An 80-Year-Old Graduate With an Online Marketing Degree Kept His Promise, The Texas Tribune

**Interaction**

Although you are not in a classroom physically, it doesn't mean you can't interact with fellow students and instructors: Phone, messengers, video chats, emails – they all make eLearning interactive. Some educators have online office hours and others have synchronous chats with experts.

- Synchronous communication technologies**

- Google Hangouts

- YouTube Live



- Asynchronous communication technologies**

- Discussion forum

- Blog

- Slackbot

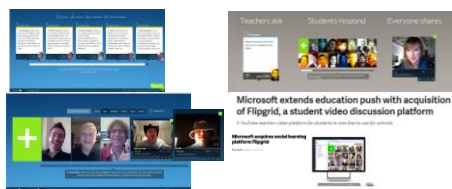
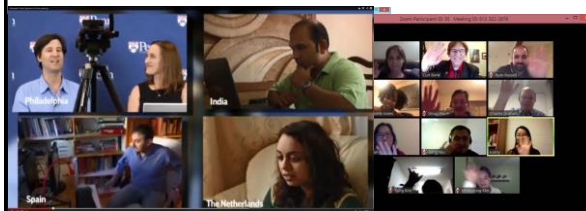
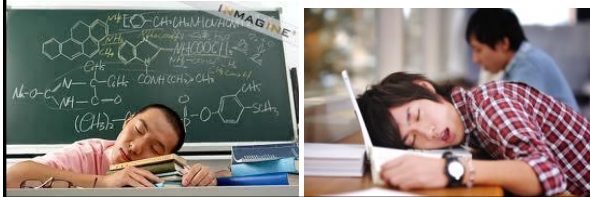
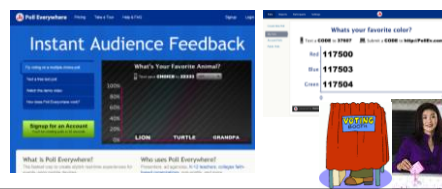
- Flickr



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Myth #12. Online learning is lonely and not interactive (e.g., Flipgrid)

<https://techcrunch.com/2018/06/18/microsoft-acquires-social-learning-platform-flipgrid/>

**Myth #13: Online courses do not provide for social presence and caring****Myth #14: Students will be bored and sleepy online****Myth #15. Online learning is lonely (e.g., Poll Everywhere, BlogPolls, BlogPoll, MicroPoll)**

May 2, 2019
Myth #16: The content is not interactive
 What was Leonardo da Vinci doing at your age?, CNN

<https://www.cnn.com/interactive/2019/leonardo200/>



Myth #17: Online learning is too complicated
Interpreting Interactive Graphs and Infographics
 How much rainforest in that chocolate bar?

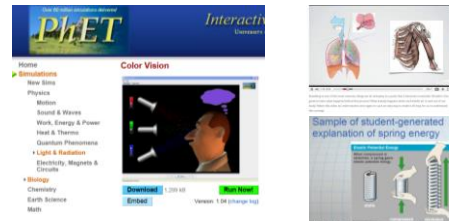
Land-Use Change Emissions in Miles Driven



Myth #18: Online learning is too passive
 (Student created documentaries, videos, projects, designs, podcast shows, books, mobile apps, etc.)



Myth #19: Online courses will not be as rigorous as on campus courses
Interactive Labs and Simulations
<http://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulation/energy-skate-park>



Myth #20: You will never meet your peers
 (Well...there can be meetups!)



Quality

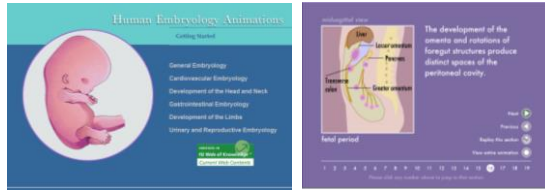
Educational institutions are strict and serious when it comes to online courses, and they run all courses through a rigorous certification process. Plus, online courses might be even better than traditional ones: They make teachers communicate differently, thinking about engagement and effectiveness of their work.

QUALITY ✓



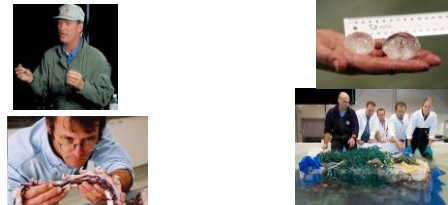
Myth #21: The quality of education is not good enough

Human Embryology Animations
(Valerie O'Loughlin, Indiana University)



Myth #22: If it is not in a textbook, it cannot be high quality

(Nautilus Live allows people to watch expeditions live & listen to scientists in control rooms a discoveries made)



Myth #24: The instructor is in a cramped and small little office

Penguin Science (Penguin Cam), Jean Pennycook
<http://www.penguinscience.com/>



Personalization

Since interactions are not face-to-face in eLearning, they are planned in ways to engage learners in a dialogue. It's impossible to remain anonymous and "quiet" if you want to succeed and make the most out of your online course.



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Myth #25: Online courses are impersonal



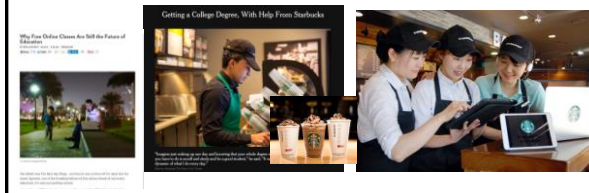
Myth #26: Online Learning is Not Authentic Enough

Modern medicine breathes new life into virtual training

2:34 (entire video): <http://curtbonk.com/vr-medicine4b.html>



Myth #27: Employers will not take online degrees seriously



Myth #28: Creating effective online learning environments is too hard!

Paul Kim, Stanford University



Myth #29: Online learners do not collaborate

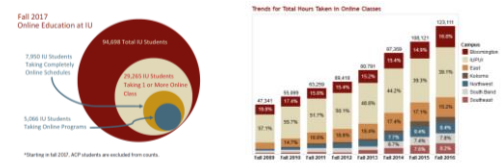
(e.g., PiratePad: <http://meetingwords.com/>)
MeetingWords, Google Docs, NowComment, MixedInk



Myth #30: Highly ranked universities do not believe in online learning

Learning is More Online (Access)

Indiana University, Office of Online Education



Myth #31: Online learning limits creativity



Myth #32: Online learning contents are old

November 28, 2018

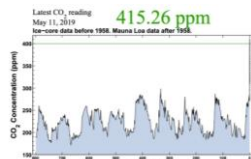
'Siberian unicorn' once walked among early humans
Tara John, CNN

<https://www.cnn.com/2018/11/27/science/siberian-unicorn-humans-early/index.html>



May 13, 2019
Carbon Dioxide Levels In The Atmosphere Hit Highest Mark In Human History
 Nina Golkowski, The Huffington Post
<https://www.huffpost.com/entry/co2-levels-hit-new-high-545982e6-6c269e32-4eb00>

Carbon Dioxide Levels In The Atmosphere Hit Highest Mark In Human History



Myth #33. Resources are much better on campus than online

Online Referenceware: The Magical Power of Dictionaries

<https://www.abdn.ac.uk/online-referencing/the-magical-power-of-dictionaries/>



Myth #34. I am in this alone.
 E-Mentors, Peers, Tutors, Authors, social media,
 online support groups, and AI Coaches



Myth #35. eLearning makes it easier to cheat.



Myth #36: Feedback is hard to get online
 Peer, self, expert, instructor, and system
 feedback all possible!



Myth #37: Online Learning is mainly Text Based
 Interactive Maps, Timelines, Concept
 Maps, and other visuals

Rising diversity, state by state
 The USA TODAY Diversity Index shows on a scale from 0-100 the chance that two random people are different by race and ethnicity.



Source: USA TODAY analysis by Paul Overberg of data from Census Bureau, NHGIS at University of Wisconsin and ProximityOne. Frank Poterba, USA TODAY.

Myth #38: Online learning scratches the surface without depth

Big Questions Online (BQO)

(e.g., [Can a Living Creature Be as Big as a Galaxy?](https://www.bigquestionsonline.com/))



Myth #39: I will have difficulty reaching my goals

Goal Setting Tools

(e.g., I Done This, Milestone Planner, and 43 Things)

iDoneThis



43Things

Changing your life is hard. Doing it by yourself is harder.

Start setting your goals here...

Myth #40: In online learning, you cannot show your learning

Mindmap Recaps of Online Discussions



Myth #41: You need broadband access.

MOOCs for Human Development? A Case Study

(agMOOCs in India)

Balaji Venkataraman and Asha Kanwar (COL)

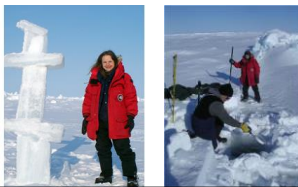
<http://www.agmoocs.in/>



Myth #42: Online learning requires an internet connection

iPod Learning from the Ice using MIT OCW

(e.g., Wendy Ermold, University of Washington)



Myth #43: I cannot afford online learning

Open Education's Wide World of Possibilities

<http://ocw.mit.edu/article/Open-Education-Wide-World-of-Possibilities/>



Online Learning Myths all done!



Are you happy? My minions are happy!



We are entering a jumping off point...

(South University of Science and Technology of China, Wednesday June 10, 2015)



Introducing the free "TEC-VARIETY" Framework...

<http://tec-variety.com/>
<http://tec-variety.com/TEC-VARIETY-Chinese.pdf>



What motivates?

1. Tone/Climate: Psychological Safety, Comfort, Sense of Belonging
2. Encouragement: Feedback, Responsiveness, Praise, Supports
3. Curiosity: Surprise, Intrigue, Unknowns
4. Variety: Novelty, Fun, Fantasy
5. Autonomy: Choice, Control, Flexibility, Opportunities
6. Relevance: Meaningful, Authentic, Interesting
7. Interactivity: Collaborative, Team-Based, Community
8. Engagement: Effort, Involvement, Investment
9. Tension: Challenge, Dissonance, Controversy
10. Yielding Products: Goal Driven, Purposeful Vision, Ownership

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TEC-VARIETY 0.01

Any Questions or Comments?

Slides at: TrainingShare.com
Papers: PublicationShare.com
Free book: <http://tec-variety.com/>
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